

新东方 GRE 填空机经 500 解析版

Section 01 A B AD AE BE AEI AF EF AB DE

1. In a production process that is complex and often unpredictable, roles that start out discretely defined may become quite _____ .

Ⓐ confused	Ⓓ overt
Ⓑ perfunctory	Ⓔ exacting
Ⓒ independent	

2. *While* the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached *far beyond memorable quips*.

Ⓐ pensiveness	Ⓓ fastidiousness
Ⓑ drollness	Ⓔ congeniality
Ⓒ stoicism	

3. *While* people complain about their hectic lives and demanding schedules, one might be justified in suspecting that they are being somewhat (i) _____: compulsive busyness seems to be, for many, a source of (ii) _____.

Ⓐ disingenuous	Ⓓ pride
Ⓑ guarded	Ⓔ despair
Ⓒ dilatory	Ⓕ irritation

4. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly (i) _____, *partly because*, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders.

In this era of increasing globalization, *however*, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its *former* (ii) _____.

Ⓐ narrow in scope	Ⓓ utilitarianism
Ⓑ susceptible to fads	Ⓔ parochialism
Ⓒ averse to empiricism	Ⓕ historicism

5. Readers may *initially be irked* by the book's *apparent* (i) _____, *but, once* immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's (ii) _____ as an asset.

Ⓐ flippancy	Ⓓ subtlety
Ⓑ aimlessness	Ⓔ discursions
Ⓒ tendentiousness	Ⓕ exhaustiveness

6. Those who took Clark's old-mannered compliance for obsequiousness (i) _____ him:

his *apparent* (ii) _____ *veiled* a fervent (iii) _____ of the authority that others exercised over him, one that he *occasionally* expressed by discreetly sabotaging their most important projects.

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Ⓐ misconstrued	Ⓓ cynicism	Ⓖ veneration
Ⓑ condemned	Ⓔ acquiescence	Ⓗ justification
Ⓒ respected	Ⓕ intractability	Ⓘ detestation

7. *Although* its director _____ that [the movie uses a documentary approach](#) in portraying the famous sit-down strike, *in practice* [its characters are heavily fictionalized](#) and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

Ⓐ asserts	Ⓓ disputes
Ⓑ concedes	Ⓔ grants
Ⓒ guarantees	Ⓕ maintains

8. When studying the ancient Greek astronomers, Copernicus realized that *despite* [the intrinsic beauty of many of their arguments](#), the ancients often made claims that _____ logic.

Ⓐ refuted	Ⓓ swayed
Ⓑ questioned	Ⓔ defied
Ⓒ influenced	Ⓕ disregarded

9. *For* all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly *less rosy view* of her.

Ⓐ encomiums	Ⓓ critiques
Ⓑ tributes	Ⓔ attention
Ⓒ evaluations	Ⓕ publicity

10. Coagulation factors are useful proteins [whose simple names](#) -- many are known only by Roman numerals -- _____ [their importance and the specificity](#) of their roles in the thinning and clotting of blood.

Ⓐ nullify	Ⓓ belie
Ⓑ obviate	Ⓔ mask
Ⓒ mitigate	Ⓕ accentuate

Section 02 D A AE BD BFG CDH BE CF DF BD

1. *Though* the volume of radioactive waste produced by nuclear power plants is _____, the problem of how to dispose of that waste is *not*: *rather*, [it is of major importance](#).

Ⓐ unmanageable	Ⓓ small
Ⓑ troubling	Ⓔ deceptive
Ⓒ significant	

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2. We *often regard* natural phenomena like rainfall as mysterious and unpredictable; *although* for short time spans and particular places they *appear so*, *in fact* on a truly global scale, nature has been a model of _____ .

<input type="radio"/> A reliability	<input type="radio"/> D plasticity
<input type="radio"/> B diversity	<input type="radio"/> E discontinuity
<input type="radio"/> C complexity	

3. The national bank has been uncommonly powerful in comparison to its counterparts in other nations. It retains this potency *partly because* its control of the nation's banking system is (i)_____ governmental interference, and *thus* its actions *remain* largely (ii)_____.

<input type="radio"/> A unencumbered by	<input type="radio"/> D compulsory
<input type="radio"/> B replete with	<input type="radio"/> E discretionary
<input type="radio"/> C hindered by	<input type="radio"/> F bureaucratic

4. The material covered in this article has been (i)_____ in *previous* publications, *and since* currently neglected areas remained unexplored, the article contains *no* (ii)_____.

<input type="radio"/> A skirted	<input type="radio"/> D revelations
<input type="radio"/> B scrutinized	<input type="radio"/> E distortions
<input type="radio"/> C countered	<input type="radio"/> F conclusions

5. Unambiguous texts can allow their readers to (i)_____ them quickly, *but* ambiguous texts can have the attractive (ii)_____ of multiple possible interpretations, all of which can be considered *equally* (iii)_____, and none of which is the single true meaning.

<input type="radio"/> A misunderstand	<input type="radio"/> D stigma	<input checked="" type="radio"/> G valid
<input type="radio"/> B comprehend	<input type="radio"/> E blemish	<input type="radio"/> H frank
<input type="radio"/> C complicate	<input type="radio"/> F allure	<input type="radio"/> I inveterate

6. *Even* the reader acquainted with the outlines of Pushkin's biography will be (i) _____ the (ii) _____ so vividly conveyed in Binyon's biography. *Not only* was Pushkin's personal correspondence intercepted and his movements (iii)_____, *but* Tsar Nicholas I's decision to oversee Pushkin's career obliged Pushkin to submit all his manuscripts for inspection.

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Ⓐ attracted to	Ⓓ suffocating lack of creative freedom	Ⓔ ignored
Ⓑ confused by	Ⓔ concern for contemporary society	Ⓕ monitored
Ⓒ struck by	Ⓕ underlying sense of historical change	Ⓖ commended

7. The uniquely human ability to rethink and revise our social arrangements is a *weird* blessing, allowing us to create systems that are as likely to _____ us as to liberate us.

Ⓐ cheer	Ⓓ educate
Ⓑ shackle	Ⓔ stifle
Ⓒ admonish	Ⓕ enliven

8. *Although field studies have linked inbreeding to declines among song sparrow populations*, some researchers argue that, *in nature*, inbreeding proves _____ as a factor when *compared with* crushing blows from weather changes.

Ⓐ hazardous	Ⓓ significant
Ⓑ momentous	Ⓔ precarious
Ⓒ trivial	Ⓕ inconsequential

9. *Although* the insistence on balancing spending against tax revenues has contributed to the economy's stagnation, *unfortunately*, the government *does not* seem likely to _____ this rigid policy.

Ⓐ initiate	Ⓓ repudiate
Ⓑ persist in	Ⓔ continue
Ⓒ publicize	Ⓕ recant

10. *Since* it was committed to the idea of science as an international, politically neutral enterprise, the Royal Society of London *refused* to _____ members from enemy nations during world wars of the twentieth century.

Ⓐ betray	Ⓓ oust
Ⓑ expel	Ⓔ sanction
Ⓒ endorse	Ⓕ condemn

Section 03 A B BE BE AE BEI AD AF CF CE

1. Among the Meakcambut people of Papua New Guinea, legends are associated with specific caves in the Speik region, and the legends are _____: only cave owner can share its secrets.

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<input type="radio"/> (A) proprietary	<input type="radio"/> (D) didactic
<input type="radio"/> (B) impenetrable	<input type="radio"/> (E) self-perpetuating
<input type="radio"/> (C) immutable	

2. It is a *paradox* of the Victorians that they are *both* _____ and throughout the empire, *cosmopolitan*.

<input type="radio"/> (A) capricious	<input type="radio"/> (D) idealistic
<input checked="" type="radio"/> (B) insular	<input type="radio"/> (E) intransigent
<input type="radio"/> (C) mercenary	

3. *Despite* the scathing precision with which *she satirizes the lies of the social aspirants and moneyed folk*, the writer appears to (i) _____ being part of the world she presents as so (ii) _____.

<input type="radio"/> (A) abhor	<input type="radio"/> (D) unattainable
<input checked="" type="radio"/> (B) relish	<input checked="" type="radio"/> (E) insufferable
<input type="radio"/> (C) evoke	<input type="radio"/> (F) enchanting

4. The contemporary trend whereby fashion designers *flout mainstream tradition* is *unique only* in its (i) _____; earlier fashion designers experienced the *same* (ii) _____ impulse, *albeit in a less extreme form*.

<input type="radio"/> (A) subversiveness	<input type="radio"/> (D) indiscriminate
<input checked="" type="radio"/> (B) intensity	<input checked="" type="radio"/> (E) iconoclastic
<input type="radio"/> (C) palpability	<input type="radio"/> (F) temperate

5. Memory-exempt technology such as online birthday reminders does *more than enhance our recall abilities*; it induces us to (i) _____ ever more behaviors to automated process. Witness the (ii) _____ a program that allows us to create computer greeting cards for the entire year in one setting.

<input checked="" type="radio"/> (A) delegate	<input type="radio"/> (D) controversy over
<input type="radio"/> (B) ascribe	<input checked="" type="radio"/> (E) popularity of
<input type="radio"/> (C) liken	<input type="radio"/> (F) sophistication of

6. Biologists have *little* (i) _____ drawing the link between the success of humanity and human (ii) _____. *Indeed*, many biologists claim that this attribute, the ability to (iii) _____, *or, to put it more sharply*, *to make individuals subordinate their self-interest to the needs of the group*, lies at the root of human achievement.

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Ⓐ consensus regarding	Ⓓ resilience	Ⓔ reflect
Ⓑ compunction about	Ⓔ sociability	Ⓕ communicate
Ⓒ justification for	Ⓕ uniqueness	Ⓖ cooperate

7. Progressive and reactionary populist movements are *not* necessarily ____ : each may, and usually does, possess the features of the other.

Ⓐ dichotomous	Ⓓ contradictory
Ⓑ untenable	Ⓔ subversive
Ⓒ unsustainable	Ⓕ efficacious

8. Flawed as it may be *for* it is constructed by subjective scientists, science itself has methods that help us _____ our bias and talk about objective reality with some validity.

Ⓐ bypass	Ⓓ magnify
Ⓑ reduce	Ⓔ acknowledge
Ⓒ exacerbate	Ⓕ circumvent

9. In Japanese aesthetics, *especially but not only* in Noh (Noh Mask), beauty contains the idea of ____ : beauty must have an air of evanescence, the intimation of its own demise.

Ⓐ transience	Ⓓ simplicity
Ⓑ symmetry	Ⓔ balance
Ⓒ decay	Ⓕ deterioration

10. *Although* one can adduce myriad of examples of ecosystem disruption by non-indigenous species, *nevertheless* most introduced species that survived *in fact* appear to have quite ____ effects on the ecosystem they have invaded.

Ⓐ marked	Ⓓ intriguing
Ⓑ conspicuous	Ⓔ trifling
Ⓒ minimal	Ⓕ deleterious

Section 04 A E AF AE BEG CDH BF DF AB AB

1. Apparently, advanced tortoises evolved multiple times: the high-domed shells and columnar, elephantine feet of current forms are specializations for terrestrial life that evolved _____ on each continent.

Ⓐ independently	Ⓓ simultaneously
Ⓑ interchangeably	Ⓔ symmetrically
Ⓒ paradoxically	

2. *Instead of* demonstrating the _____ of archaeological applications of electronic remote sensing,

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the pioneering study *became*, to some skeptics, an illustration of [the imprudence of interpreting sites based on virtual archaeology](#).

Ⓐ ubiquity	Ⓓ complexity
Ⓑ redundancy	Ⓔ promise
Ⓒ limitation	

3. *Given* the (i) _____ committees and the (ii) _____ nature of its investigation, *it would be unreasonable* [to gainsay the committee's conclusions at first glance](#).

Ⓐ sterling reputation of	Ⓓ superficial
Ⓑ lack of funding for	Ⓔ spontaneous
Ⓒ ad hoc existence of	Ⓕ exhaustive

4. *Though* many professional book reviewers would agree that criticism should be (i) _____ enterprise, a tendency to write (ii) _____ reviews *has risen*. *Partly out of the mistaken belief* [that sharing personal details will help reviewers stand out of the pack](#).

Ⓐ an anonymous	Ⓓ scathing
Ⓑ an evenhanded	Ⓔ confessional
Ⓒ a spirited	Ⓕ superficial

5. Scientific papers often (i) _____ *what actually happened* in the course of the investigations they describe. Misunderstandings, blind alleys, and mistakes of various sorts [will fail to appear in the final written accounts](#), *because* (ii) _____ is a desirable attribute when transmitting results in a science report and would be *poorly* served by (iii) _____

Ⓐ amplify	Ⓓ transparency	Ⓖ a comprehensive historical account
Ⓑ misrepresent	Ⓔ efficiency	Ⓗ a purely quantitative analysis
Ⓒ particularize	Ⓕ exhaustiveness	Ⓘ an overly superficial discussion

6. Analysis of 47.5-million-year-old fossils from Pakistan has yielded fresh insights into the early ancestors of modern whales. For example, *Maiacetus inuus* was a land animal (i) _____ life in the sea. One *Maiacetus inuus* fossil encased a fetus positioned for a head-first delivery, [which is typical of a land mammal](#) and suggests the species gave birth onshore. *But* it probably spent much of its time (ii) _____: [its big teeth were suited for catching fish](#), *while* its flipper-like feet must have been (iii) _____ walking.

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Ⓐ resistant	Ⓓ in the water	Ⓔ incompatible with
Ⓑ removed from	Ⓔ fleeing from predators	Ⓕ clumsy for
Ⓒ adapted to	Ⓕ protecting its young	Ⓖ strengthened by

7. The Chavez Pass archaeological site was initially interpreted as indicative of _____ society, *since* it was thought to have been at the center of [a cluster of smaller, contemporary settlements that it presumably controlled.](#)

Ⓐ an expansionist	Ⓓ a heterogeneous
Ⓑ a hierarchical	Ⓔ a diverse
Ⓒ an urban	Ⓕ a stratified

8. *Even if* the story now seems a *surprisingly innocuous overture* to the author's later, more fully developed narrations, it _____ some of the key traits of [those bleaker tales.](#)

Ⓐ avoids	Ⓓ anticipates
Ⓑ belies	Ⓔ possesses
Ⓒ undercuts	Ⓕ prefigures

9. In the *absence* of a surface gradient, the new laws of refraction and reflection are _____ the conventional law, *so they represent more of an extension than a complete revolution.*

Ⓐ inferable from	Ⓓ coincident with
Ⓑ entailed by	Ⓔ antecedent to
Ⓒ antithetical to	Ⓕ oppositional to

10. *While* recognizing that recent reports of cyber-warfare, phone-hacking scandals, and identity thefts have tended to accent the destructive connotation of the word, Sue Halpern *maintains* that "hacking" is such _____ term [that its meaning nearly always derives from its context.](#)

Ⓐ a generic	Ⓓ a subjective
Ⓑ an inclusive	Ⓔ an affirmative
Ⓒ a positive	Ⓕ a technical

Section 05 B C BD BD AE ADI EF AD CF DF

1. A new television documentary focuses on one of the prime minister's defining *contradiction*, portraying her as a woman who cultivated an image of _____, *but who liked to live grandly.*

Ⓐ irascibility	Ⓓ surreptitiousness
Ⓑ abstemiousness	Ⓔ insouciance
Ⓒ contentiousness	

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2. In protoscience times, claims about the physical world were often accepted as true if they are reasonable; experimental verification, *if though necessary at all*, was _____.

(A) utilitarian	(D) inductive
(B) empirical	(E) egregious
(C) perfunctory	

3. The economic recovery was somewhat lopsided:

(i) _____ in *some* of the industries economics *while* (ii) _____ in *others* of them.

(A) unexpected	(D) robust
(B) feeble	(E) turbulent
(C) swift	(F) predictable

4. Scholarly works on detective stories often begin with (i) _____, suggesting that there is something vaguely wrong with adults who spend their time reading such fiction and *certainly* something (ii) _____ those who devote energy to its analysis.

(A) chronologies	(D) awry in
(B) apologies	(E) astute about
(C) synopses	(F) courageous about

5. *Due to* the extraordinary circumstances, British business owners found themselves in a (i) _____ position during the second world war, forced to accept interference from the government and to acquiesce to (ii) _____ role for labor unions in negotiating the terms and conditions of the employment.

(A) defensive	(D) a traditional
(B) dominant	(E) an enhanced
(C) customary	(F) a diminished

6. For almost two centuries, the German island of Sylt has offered various therapies for every conceivable (i) _____, from broken bones to liver complaints. The local mud, saltwater, thermal pools, and SPAs has been deemed (ii) _____ by the German medical system, which (iii) _____ some of these treatments. *Consequently*, these treatments are widely used.

(A) malady	(D) healthful	(G) doubts
(B) indiscretion	(E) suspect	(H) denies
(C) prognosis	(F) innocuous	(I) funds

7. Miller reminded his client that labor relations are inherently _____:

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the interests of business owners are diametrically opposed to those of the employees.

Ⓐ constant	Ⓓ variable
Ⓑ immutable	Ⓔ antagonistic
Ⓒ changeable	Ⓕ adversarial

8. Progressive and reactionary populist movements are *not* necessarily _____: each may, and usually does, possess the features of the other.

Ⓐ dichotomous	Ⓓ contradictory
Ⓑ untenable	Ⓔ subversive
Ⓒ unsustainable	Ⓕ efficacious

9. *Even the cleverest use of time management techniques* is *powerless* to _____ sum of minutes in a person's life, *so* people squeeze as much as they could into each one of them.

Ⓐ justify	Ⓓ enrich
Ⓑ quantify	Ⓔ measure
Ⓒ augment	Ⓕ extend

10. One of the vocalists who auditioned for a leading part in the local production of *Sweeney Todd* seemed to *prefer* _____ *to any attempt* at producing a melody: a more unpleasant voice was hard to imagine.

Ⓐ warbling	Ⓓ shrieking
Ⓑ imitating	Ⓔ crooning
Ⓒ improvising	Ⓕ caterwauling

Section 06 A E BD CF AEI CEH AB BF BC AC

1. The space travels described in science fiction stories always used to be epic adventures, *in comparison to* which current journals in space seem quite _____.

Ⓐ mundane	Ⓓ heroic
Ⓑ risky	Ⓔ dramatic
Ⓒ exciting	

2. Medieval cathedrals still stand as marvels of architecture, *but* as far as modern science is concerned, medieval physics and chemistry are simply *irrelevant*, *at best* a dead end, *at worst* the very _____ of what science is *supposed to be*.

Ⓐ exemplar	Ⓓ dilution
Ⓑ glorification	Ⓔ antithesis
Ⓒ reflection	

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3. *Although* trains may use energy *more* (i) _____ than do automobiles, the latter move only when they contain at least one occupant, *whereas* railway carriages spend a considerable amount of time running up and down tracks (ii) _____, or nearly so.

(A) lavishly	(D) vacant
(B) efficiently	(E) unimpeded
(C) routinely	(F) overloaded

4. Historian Barbara A. Engel's task in writing a book about women in Russia must have been a (i) _____ one, *because* the (ii) _____ the Russian empire's peoples meant that Russian women could never be treated as a homogeneous group.

(A) motivating	(D) unity among
(B) boring	(E) disinterest in
(C) daunting	(F) diversity of

5. One sometimes hears that Macro Polo introduced pasta to the western world, having encountered it in china. This durable myth, which (i) _____ that nothing should have been known of pasta in Italy until 1295, when Macro Polo returned from the Far East, can easily be (ii) _____ by pointing out that there are Italian references to pasta that (iii) _____.

(A) requires	(D) augmented	(G) praise its virtues
(B) demonstrates	(E) debunked	(H) can be authenticated
(C) symbolizes	(F) traced	(I) predated that event

6. Both very good and very bad books are easy to review. Praise and (i) _____ come easily. *But* what of books that contain a muddle of virtues and vices? Here the reviewer's task is *more* (ii) _____: the author's useful and thought provoking observations need to be (iii) _____ the useless tedious.

(A) ambivalence	(D) evident	(G) supplanted by
(B) compliment	(E) demanding	(H) sifted from
(C) censure	(F) manageable	(I) overshadowed by

7. *Even though* women in U.S. would not gain right to vote until 1920, throughout the 19-century many feminist goals were gradually _____, especially the rights of married women to control their own property.

(A) realized	(D) eroded
(B) achieved	(E) modified
(C) abandoned	(F) revised

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8. It is *hardly* _____ the committee calls for:
[rudimentary competence would be an improvement on the current chaos.](#)

(A) accountability	(D) loyalty
(B) faultlessness	(E) unruliness
(C) disarray	(F) perfection

9. Edited collections of scholarly essays generally tend to be somewhat *uneven*: they suffer from the _____ subject matter of the various essays, [the lack of an overarching and consistent thesis](#), and the variable quantity of the contributions.

(A) intriguing	(D) mediocre
(B) disparate	(E) comprehensive
(C) heterogeneous	(F) engaging

10. Films that [critics have slumbered through](#) *rarely* generate industry excitement, *even though* the critics' _____ reception may be *less* the fault of the movie *than* of its unfortunate time slot near a fatiguing film festival's conclusion.

(A) somnolent	(D) laconic
(B) impartial	(E) befuddled
(C) lethargic	(F) evenhanded

Section 07 C E BF BD AE CEH BD BE AF BE

1. The governor might conceivably find a genuine resolution to the budgetary dilemma, *but* [she maybe tempted to engage in a deception](#): a _____ exercise in fiscal prudence.

(A) rigorous	(D) blatant
(B) sparkling	(E) convincing
(C) specious	

2. *Without* seeming unworldly, William James appeared wholly removed from the _____ of society, [the conventionality of academe](#).

(A) ethos	(D) paradoxes
(B) idealism	(E) commonplaces
(C) romance	

3. The great (i) _____ of *most books* that examine the American presidency [is their ideology bias](#), *but* for the most part, *this volume* on the presidency maintains an impressive degree of (ii) _____.

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Ⓐ contribution	Ⓓ certainty
Ⓑ limitation	Ⓔ fluency
Ⓒ paradox	Ⓕ objectivity

4. The reclusive clergyman may have lived and died in melancholy, *but* this *doesn't* seem to have (i) _____ his genius in any way. *On the contrary*, we find ourselves wondering whether his genius *wasn't* (ii) _____ in some mysterious way by his mood.

Ⓐ influenced	Ⓓ served
Ⓑ hampered	Ⓔ controlled
Ⓒ triggered	Ⓕ identified

5. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly (i) _____, *partly because*, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, *however*, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its *former* (ii) _____.

Ⓐ narrow in scope	Ⓓ utilitarianism
Ⓑ susceptible to fads	Ⓔ parochialism
Ⓒ averse to empiricism	Ⓕ historicism

6. Applications of the *Endangered Species Act* (ESA) have fared best in contexts in which habitat condition is closely linked to species condition and the cause of habitat degradation is easily identified. The achievement of ESA, *in those contexts, however*, have (i) _____ that *other uses of the act* can (ii) _____ that record *even* where such favorable conditions do *not* (iii) _____.

Ⓐ quelled the conviction	Ⓓ mitigate	Ⓖ vary
Ⓑ presaged the uncertainty	Ⓔ duplicate	Ⓗ pertain
Ⓒ fostered the misconception	Ⓕ elucidate	Ⓘ diminish

7. *Since* some contemporary western dieticians believe that the only function of food is to provide nourishment, these dieticians view an emphasis on the aesthetic dimension of the culinary art as _____.

Ⓐ unprecedented	Ⓓ groundless
Ⓑ unwarranted	Ⓔ promising
Ⓒ illuminating	Ⓕ novel

8. Harper Lee's narration in *To kill a Mocking bird* is _____, mixing an adult's and a child's perspective according to no logic *other than* the immediate exigencies of the plot.

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Ⓐ a paradigm	Ⓓ an innovation
Ⓑ a hodgepodge	Ⓔ a patchwork
Ⓒ a model	Ⓕ an embarrassment

9. A clever form of diplomacy involves subtly inducing the other party to propose your preference *so that* your _____ their requests appear as the grating of concession.

Ⓐ accession to	Ⓓ abnegation of
Ⓑ inattention to	Ⓔ repudiation of
Ⓒ subversion of	Ⓕ acquiescence to

10. The employee had a reputation for fractiousness, *but* his coworkers found him to be, *on the contrary*, quite _____.

Ⓐ insightful	Ⓓ capable
Ⓑ affable	Ⓔ easygoing
Ⓒ sagacious	Ⓕ productive

Section 08 A A AD AE CDI BDI CF CE CE BD

1. The idea of a “language instinct” may seem _____ to those who *think of language as the zenith of the human intellect and of instincts as brute impulses*.

Ⓐ jarring	Ⓓ inevitable
Ⓑ plausible	Ⓔ conciliatory
Ⓒ gratifying	

2. *In contrast to such sparsely populated terrestrial habitats* as desert and tundra, the oceans _____ with a seemingly endless array of creatures.

Ⓐ teem	Ⓓ roil
Ⓑ flow	Ⓔ ebb
Ⓒ evolve	

3. As Ellen Donkin explains, in 18th England, writing plays (i) _____ women. *Even* when the (ii) _____ meant that playwriting *did not bring personal fame*, the work *nevertheless enabled them* to present their own views to the public and offered the possibility of acquiring capital.

Ⓐ empowered	Ⓓ use of a pseudonym
Ⓑ overextended	Ⓔ lack of a producer
Ⓒ impressed	Ⓕ poor remuneration

4. The national bank has been uncommonly powerful *in comparison to* its counterparts in other nations.

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It retains this potency *partly because* its control of the nation's banking system is (i)_____ governmental interference, and *thus* its actions *remain* largely (ii)_____.

Ⓐ unencumbered by	Ⓓ compulsory
Ⓑ replete with	Ⓔ discretionary
Ⓒ hindered by	Ⓕ bureaucratic

5. *Just because*, as a photographer, Friedlander (i)_____ places that *most people consider ugly* *does not* mean that he is out to prove they are beautiful. *Instead*, his work suggests that the photographer simply *cannot ignore so much of the built American landscape* *but* is obligated to (ii)_____ what we pass through day in and day out, *regardless of* (iii)_____.

Ⓐ tends to avoid	Ⓓ document	Ⓖ authenticity
Ⓑ is harshly critical of	Ⓔ emulate	Ⓗ truthfulness
Ⓒ is interested in	Ⓕ discredit	Ⓘ aesthetics

6. Traditional Vietnamese culture *has long promoted the idea of gender equality*. Founding myths (i)_____ the equal division of labor in child care for mothers and fathers. As is often the case, *however*, theoretical commitments are (ii)_____ actual processes. *In reality* gender-based (iii)_____ persists.

Ⓐ obscure	Ⓓ incommensurate with	Ⓖ parity
Ⓑ celebrate	Ⓔ surpassed by	Ⓗ inclusiveness
Ⓒ countermand	Ⓕ inspired by	Ⓘ stratification

7. Culture, like speech, *is primarily a human faculty*, *although* both functions may exist in a *more* _____ form *in lesser primates*.

Ⓐ indispensable	Ⓓ intelligible
Ⓑ crucial	Ⓔ recognizable
Ⓒ primitive	Ⓕ rudimentary

8. In mathematics, judgments about the validity of proofs are mediated by peer-reviewed journals, to ensure _____, reviewers are carefully chosen by journal editors, *and the identity of scholars whose papers are under consideration are kept secret*.

Ⓐ timelessness	Ⓓ comprehensiveness
Ⓑ originality	Ⓔ objectivity
Ⓒ fairness	Ⓕ novelty

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9. Jackie Wullschlager's biography of Mans Christian Andersen _____ the insipid sweetness with which Andersen *coated his life* and reveals a vulnerable ginger head man with a bitter almond where his heart should be.

(A) conjures up	(D) overlooks
(B) imagines	(E) removes
(C) strips away	(F) ignores

10. *While it is always clear* that the author's message is heartfelt, it is *mostly buried by shortcomings of style, organization and production, although* the book does *become more* _____ *toward the end.*

(A) sincere	(D) readable
(B) intelligible	(E) frank
(C) orthodox	(F) voluble

Section 09 A E CE BF BF AFI AD BD AC AD

1. The subjects who are engaged in multitasks often _____ deterioration in their performance over time, and *therefore* the need to concentrate can apparently enhance long-term efficiency.

(A) elicited	(D) displayed
(B) anticipated	(E) evaded
(C) noticed	

2. The medical professor's thesis -- *hardly new, but rarely* _____ by a faculty member of his distinction -- is that patients are more than the sum of the symptoms and systems.

(A) discounted	(D) underestimated
(B) ignored	(E) espoused
(C) subverted	

3. *Contrary to those* who fear the impact of invasive species on native plants, the biologist *contend* that the threat posed to biodiversity by nonnative plants is often (i)_____. *For instance,* a study of garlic mustard, a nonnative plant thriving in the forest, found that the garlic mustard abundance in forest plots is *not* (ii)_____ the number of others species there.

(A) subtle	(D) consistent with
(B) uniform	(E) related to
(C) exaggerated	(F) sustained by

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4. Many of the towns that have voted to keep incinerators in the country's solid waste plan have done so *not because* the necessarily (i)_____ incinerators, *but because* they are (ii)_____ to narrow their waste-disposal options.

Ⓐ question	Ⓓ willing
Ⓑ favor	Ⓔ eager
Ⓒ oppose	Ⓕ loath

5. *Although* movie critic Pauline Kael had the distaste for sycophancy, he *also* had the need for (i)_____, *and as a consequence of his competing feelings*, he often showed a (ii)_____ signals to his relatives and friends.

Ⓐ solitude	Ⓓ direct
Ⓑ obeisance	Ⓔ subtle
Ⓒ clarity	Ⓕ mixed

6. A certain amount of theoretical frenzies about comics today is (i)_____. *After all, similar frenzies have been seen in other art forms* in the process of their rapid development, *for instance*, the debating about the paintings that roiled Renaissance Italy, *but such* intellectual (ii)_____ *rarely preceded creative glory. on the contrary*, it indicates that an artistic (iii)_____, having been made and recognized, is over, and that a process of increasingly strained emulating and diminishing return is set in.

Ⓐ understandable	Ⓓ torpor	Ⓖ pitfall
Ⓑ unprecedented	Ⓔ conservatism	Ⓗ tradition
Ⓒ perplexing	Ⓕ arousal	Ⓘ breakthrough

7. Scientists reported last month on a sign of *relative* solar _____: the solar wind, a rush of charged particles *continually* spewed from the sun at a miles an hour, had diminished to its lowest level in 50 years.

Ⓐ quiescence	Ⓓ calm
Ⓑ turbulence	Ⓔ remoteness
Ⓒ isolation	Ⓕ instability

8. Publicity around the celebrities' donations to charity is often greeted with cynicism, *but* a study of the celebrities' donation shows that they do _____ other donation.

Ⓐ preclude	Ⓓ draw
Ⓑ elicit	Ⓔ bar
Ⓒ allow	Ⓕ replace

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9. Aerial views of the gigantic stone horse attributed to the Native American Quechua people *fail* to _____ the considerable artistry required to create the pieces: the horse appeared crudely constructed unless carefully examined from the ground.

(A) reveal	(D) mitigate
(B) justify	(E) diminish
(C) manifest	(F) undercut

10. The laboratory maze has ever grown *even less* _____ since it was invented; *instead of* hoping to lose a rodent in a labyrinth, today's scientists design mazes to elicit a few simple, easily measurable behaviors.

(A) intricate	(D) convoluted
(B) extensive	(E) useful
(C) effective	(F) prevalent

Section 10 A A CD AE BDI CFI CE DF AB BD

1. The artist is known for making photographs that deals with political matters, *yet because* her art is open-ended and evocative, *it would be wrong* to characterize it as _____.

(A) polemical	(D) innovative
(B) edifying	(E) ambiguous
(C) unobservant	

2. Investors are grateful that the attorney general has stepped in to pursue inquiries into the misfeasance in the financial markets, *given that* the regulators officially charged with policing the industry have been _____.

(A) diffident	(D) implacable
(B) meticulous	(E) tenacious
(C) straightforward	

3. The author of this travel guide (i) _____ to show readers Cairo as it really is, *but* his information is not reliable. *For instance,* his geography is (ii) _____, with one walking tour covering areas of the city that are twenty miles apart.

(A) designs	(D) erratic
(B) forbears	(E) erudite
(C) purports	(F) extensive

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4. The museum's compelling new architectural exhibition looks at 11 projects that around the world that have had major (i)_____ impacts *despite modest budgets*. It is part of (ii)_____ in the museum's architecture and designing the department, *which in the past has championed that* artistic value over its real-world consequences.

(A) social	(D) an emphasis on theory
(B) aesthetic	(E) a shift in philosophy
(C) critical	(F) a rejection of pragmatism

5. *Given* children's active fantasy lives, one might think of truthfulness as a young child's (i)_____ virtue, *it turns out* that lying is the *more* (ii)_____ skill. *A child who is going to lie must recognize the truth intellectually,* conceive of an alternate reality, and be able to convincingly sell that new reality to someone else. *Therefore,* lying (iii)_____ both cognitive development and social skills *that honesty simply does not require.*

(A) an instinctive	(D) advanced	(G) undermines
(B) an acquired	(E) practical	(H) forgoes
(C) a conscious	(F) mundane	(I) demands

6. Within the culture as a whole, *natural science has been so successful* that the word "scientific" is used in (i)_____ manner; it is *often assumed* that to call something "scientific" is to imply that its reliability has been (ii)_____ by research whose results *cannot* reasonably be (iii)_____.

(A) an ironic	(D) maligned	(G) exaggerated
(B) an literal	(E) challenged	(H) anticipated
(C) an honorific	(F) established	(I) disputed

7. The researcher noted that microbes, *though* _____, *make up far more of the living protoplasm on earth* than all humans, animals and plants combined.

(A) invisible	(D) ubiquitous
(B) omnipresent	(E) minuscule
(C) diminutive	(F) ethereal

8. In matters of taste, the art patron and collector Reggie Guggenheim was _____ : she was for *the strangest, the most surprising, the most satisfying, the best, the unique.*

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Ⓐ neophyte	Ⓓ extremist
Ⓑ novice	Ⓔ pragmatist
Ⓒ realist	Ⓕ zealot

9. In Inuit culture, elaborate carving has *often been used to* enhance _____ object such as harpoon heads and other tools.

Ⓐ utilitarian	Ⓓ decorative
Ⓑ functional	Ⓔ manufactured
Ⓒ domestic	Ⓕ ornamental

10. Benjamin Franklin's reputation is *so much* one of appearing scientific investigation with common sense empiricism *that* it is somewhat *startling to realize* how _____ the great experiment's mentoring truly was.

Ⓐ reasonable	Ⓓ conjectural
Ⓑ speculative	Ⓔ careless
Ⓒ pragmatic	Ⓕ judicious

Section 11 E A AD BF CF ADI AE DF BF BE

1. For the urban researcher, the long lives of ancient cities can provide ample chronological data, making up for the paucity *stemming from* *relative* _____ of most present-day cities.

Ⓐ complexity	Ⓓ diversity
Ⓑ formlessness	Ⓔ youthfulness
Ⓒ transparency	

2. *Even if* he wants to serve again -- and *given* his obvious love for the job, the assumption among insiders is that he is more likely to stay than go -- there is at least one _____ his serving another term.

Ⓐ impediment to	Ⓓ benefit in
Ⓑ incentive for	Ⓔ rationale for
Ⓒ precedent for	

3. Nordhaus predicts that in the future we will increasingly be (i) _____ ecological problems like global warming *rather than* (ii) _____ them. We may for example, make some headway in limiting emissions that contribute to warming, *but* much of our work will be in adapting to ecological problems and alleviating their effects.

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Ⓐ managing	Ⓓ solving
Ⓑ analyzing	Ⓔ addressing
Ⓒ transcending	Ⓕ mitigating

4. What they see in Tanaka is the one candidate capable of (i) _____ leadership, *in direct contrast to* Williamson, whose term in office has been marred by (ii) _____ .

Ⓐ compassionate	Ⓓ grandstanding
Ⓑ decisive	Ⓔ partisanship
Ⓒ nepotistic	Ⓕ vacillation

5. *Partly because of* Lee's skill at synthesizing (i) _____ trends drawn from many fields of study, her theories appeared to present, with uncanny aptness, ideas already (ii) _____ in the minds of her contemporaries.

Ⓐ superseded	Ⓓ discredited
Ⓑ irrelevant	Ⓔ well-established
Ⓒ emergent	Ⓕ half-formulated

6. *Unlike* most other serious journals, which drain money from their owners, *the Review* has long been (i) _____. *But* the formula is *not without its imperfections*, which have grown more pronounced in recent years. The publication has always been erudite and (ii) _____ *but not* always lively and readable. (iii) _____, accompanied by a certain aversion to risk taking, has pervaded its pages for a long time.

Ⓐ lucrative	Ⓓ authoritative	Ⓖ An originality
Ⓑ realistic	Ⓔ animated	Ⓗ An impulsiveness
Ⓒ esteemed	Ⓕ trendy	Ⓘ A staleness

7. *Far from* _____ innovations, as the patent system was designed to do, the patenting of concepts such as gene sequences give individuals and corporations a legal choke to hold over ideas that should be useful to all.

Ⓐ spurring	Ⓓ acknowledging
Ⓑ recognizing	Ⓔ fostering
Ⓒ codifying	Ⓕ cataloging

8. During the Renaissance, the use of optical lenses, which were capable of projecting images onto blank canvases,

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greatly aided artists by allowing them
[to accurately observe and depict the external world.](#)

In other words, these lenses were instrumental in conveying _____.

(A) idealism	(D) realism
(B) optimism	(E) sanguinity
(C) ambition	(F) verisimilitude

9. The professor's habitual air of _____ was *misleading front*,
[concealing amazing reserves of patience](#)
 and a deep commitment to his student's learning.

(A) cordiality	(D) conviviality
(B) irascibility	(E) diffidence
(C) disorganization	(F) exasperation

10. Advocates for workers' right have adopted a new strategy,
 one that will require considerable ingenuity
but that [if successful](#), could _____ a movement aimed at
 making labor rights an unassailable feature of American democracy.

(A) frustrate	(D) affect
(B) galvanize	(E) animate
(C) presume	(F) thwart

Section 12 B CF BE AEI AEI CEH BD BF AB BE

1. *Barring* the discovery of new letters, hidden diaries, or the like,
[fresh information about eminent people is hard to find](#)
because their lives have been so intensely _____.

(A) ridiculed	(D) embellished
(B) scrutinized	(E) underrated
(C) admired	

2. *Despite* having only recently learned to walk,
 toddlers make the most (i) _____ dance students.
[Their joy in movement is so pure, so complete](#) and so (ii) _____.

(A) skilled	(D) futile
(B) inattentive	(E) irrelevant
(C) delightful	(F) contagious

3. Tagore had a sharply defined sense
 of the (i) _____ of scientific inquiry.
 The fact that science dealt in statistics and numbers,
 that its logic was probabilistic,
 meant that the domain of moral questions (ii) _____ it:
[moral questions, for Tagore, required certainties, not probabilities.](#)

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(A) irrationality	(D) guarded over
(B) limits	(E) lay outside
(C) futility	(F) was subject to

4. The modern iron suspension bridge dates from the early 19th century, *but* it did *not* have (i) _____ debut, many early suspension bridges were damaged, if not outright destroyed, by the wind.

There were *few* (ii) _____, *however*, *so* the form (iii) _____.

(A) a propitious	(D) obvious parallels	(G) declined
(B) a conspicuous	(E) practical alternatives	(H) inspired
(C) an equivocal	(F) unnoticed instances	(I) persisted

5. The experimental theater company's members know that their performances (i) _____ an audience, that they were dense and unpredictable and not always easy to digest.

But none of the techniques used would be (ii) _____ anyone with an interest in music or films.

Indeed, they would seem strange

only to people who expected to see traditionally crafted plays.

The actors *therefore* felt that theater critics' derisive commentary showed only that the critics (iii) _____ the company's work.

(A) made demands on	(D) contemplated by	(G) lambasted
(B) had to command	(E) alien to	(H) exploited
(C) were sure to please	(F) intuitive for	(I) misunderstood

6. The characters in this comic strip fret about the (i) _____ of their "little counterculture lives", especially when terrible things are happening in the world,

but the cartoonist makes their lives

(ii) _____ in ways that *do not* seem (iii) _____ at all.

Real things happen here -- births, deaths, adoptions, affairs,

breakups, commitments, ceremonies, civil union -- and they matter.

(A) unpredictability	(D) stagnate	(G) outlandish
(B) arduousness	(E) resonate	(H) inconsequential
(C) triviality	(F) compete	(I) intangible

7. One _____ is that so far, Web services have turned out to be much harder to deliver than their champions had hoped.

(A) hope	(D) hitch
(B) snag	(E) upshot
(C) prospect	(F) reason

8. Asserting a need to preserve the _____ that became the hallmark of her predecessor's tenure,

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the new director of Federal Monetary Policy *refused to subscribe to rigid or mechanistic rules in policy making.*

Ⓐ firmness	Ⓓ autonomy
Ⓑ adaptability	Ⓔ strictness
Ⓒ unpredictability	Ⓕ flexibility

9. Wilson is wont to emphasize the _____ of ants, how ants with full stomachs will regurgitate liquid food for those without, or how the old will fight so the young can survive.

Ⓐ beneficence	Ⓓ intelligence
Ⓑ altruism	Ⓔ fecundity
Ⓒ unpredictability	Ⓕ fertility

10. At first, most of the famous fairy tales seem so implausible and so irrelevant to contemporary life that their _____ is *hard* to understand.

Ⓐ universality	Ⓓ ephemerality
Ⓑ persistence	Ⓔ survival
Ⓒ appeal	Ⓕ transience

Section 13 C E CD CEI BDI BDI CD CF DF BC

1. My grandma has a strong belief in all things _____: she insists, for example, that the house in which she lived as a child was haunted.

Ⓐ clamorous	Ⓓ empirical
Ⓑ invidious	Ⓔ sonorous
Ⓒ numinous	

2. Consolidating a memory is *not* instantaneous, after all, or *even* _____: every memory must be encoded and moved from short- to long-term storage. Some of those memories are, for whatever reason, more vividly imprinted than others.

Ⓐ salutary	Ⓓ momentary
Ⓑ deliberate	Ⓔ inevitable
Ⓒ sequential	

3. Many of the *unusual* behaviors attributed to crows -- such as drinking coffee or presenting gifts to people who feed them -- are based on (i) _____ and *therefore* fall into the category of (ii) _____ *rather than science.*

Ⓐ long-term observation	Ⓓ anecdote
Ⓑ controlled experiments	Ⓔ speculation
Ⓒ secondhand testimony	Ⓕ hypothesis

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4. The notion of film producers as the ogres of the movie business has proved an (i) _____ one, *but* according to *The Producers* by Tim Adler, it is *not always granted in reality*. Attacking what he calls the “auteur myth” -- the idea of the director as the single purveyor of art in an industry *otherwise* peopled with (ii) _____ -- he places at the heart of his book an image of the producer, *not* the director, as the primary (iii) _____ force in the development and production of movies.

(A) accurate	(D) visionaries	(G) financial
(B) hypercritic	(E) profit mongers	(H) inertial
(C) enduring	(F) innocents	(I) creative

5. The (i) _____ nature of the candidate’s comments is *calculated*. As a long-standing target of critics who regard him as a radical, he understands that he needs to be as (ii) _____ as possible if he is to overcome those critiques and *appear as* a (iii) _____ leader.

(A) opprobrious	(D) innocuous	(G) polarizing
(B) platitudinous	(E) truculent	(H) cautious
(C) pugnacious	(F) supercilious	(I) conciliatory

6. The new art museum’s (i) _____ building augurs well for that ambitious institution *because* it speaks of (ii) _____ contemporary architecture on the part of the board of directors that may (iii) _____ equal astuteness about contemporary art.

(A) nondescript	(D) a discernment about	(G) conceal
(B) outstanding	(E) a hostility toward	(H) supplant
(C) outdated	(F) an intoxication by	(I) promise

7. Members of the union’s negotiating team insisted on several changes to the company’s proposal *before* they would support it, making it clear that they would _____ *no compromise*.

(A) disclose	(D) tolerate
(B) reject	(E) repudiate
(C) brook	(F) weigh

8. Excessive focus on what might have been can cause in us feelings of restlessness and regret, *but* some scientists are beginning to think that fancying *an alternative reality* might have _____ effects as well.

(A) subtle	(D) pleasurable
(B) adverse	(E) unfavorable
(C) restorative	(F) tonic

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9. [Apparent flaws](#) in the sculptor's work have *not* _____ [its respectful reception](#) by most modern critics.

(A) determined	(D) prevented
(B) controlled	(E) overshadowed
(C) undermined	(F) precluded

10. Williamson had a fierce commitment to achieving an accord, spending enormous amount of time [trying to forge a consensus out of](#) an often _____ assembly.

(A) apathetic	(D) cynical
(B) fractious	(E) compliant
(C) restive	(F) tractable

Section 14 B A BF CE CE BDG DF AC BD BD

1. In the solar system, collisions involving cosmic objects are among the most _____ processes shaping surfaces: images of many solar system objects show [a proliferation of impact craters formed throughout the past 4.5 billion years.](#)

(A) cataclysmic	(D) uncontrollable
(B) pervasive	(E) random
(C) misleading	

2. Many creative photographers were delighted to find in instant photography a mode that encouraged them to *stop viewing* photography as _____ and *start viewing* it as something [they could handle with spontaneity, even derision.](#)

(A) sacrosanct	(D) egalitarian
(B) ephemeral	(E) autonomous
(C) malleable	

3. Recent scholarship has questioned the (i) _____ of tropical forests around the world. Archaeologists have shown, for example, that the largest contiguous tract of *what was thought to be* [virgin rain forest](#) in the southern Amazon [had been transformed into a cultural parkland before European contact,](#) and many of the forest islands in West Africa's savanna-forest transition zone are (ii) _____ as well.

(A) diversity	(D) isolated
(B) naturalness	(E) endangered
(C) sustainability	(F) anthropogenic

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4. The researcher found that in assessing others, many people hold an unconscious view that competence and warmth are (i)_____ : when they perceive a person to be highly capable, they infer that he or she must have a tendency to be (ii)_____.

(A) equally important	(D) ambitious
(B) mutually reinforcing	(E) unfeeling
(C) inversely related	(F) disingenuous

5. Mr. Stevens found that home schooling, *far from* representing (i)_____ philosophy, (ii)_____ some of the most widely accepted education ideas that children should be treated as individuals, taught in small numbers, and *even* a measure of discretion over their own learning.

(A) a benign	(D) overcomes
(B) an orthodox	(E) embodies
(C) an anomalous	(F) anticipates

6. Most Capuchin monkey conflict involves such a (i)_____ repertoire of gestural and vocal signals that it is *difficult* for researchers to tease apart the meanings of the individual signals. This (ii)_____ is (iii)_____ by the fact that many signals seem to shift in meaning according to the context in which they are produced and the developmental stage of the individuals producing them.

(A) precise	(D) problem	(G) augmented
(B) rich	(E) opportunity	(H) ameliorated
(C) straightforward	(F) oversight	(I) anticipated

7. Architects may be more extroverted and *therefore* the more _____ member of a bridge design team, *but* they are *not* always the most essential.

(A) indispensable	(D) visible
(B) conscientious	(E) valuable
(C) reliable	(F) salient

8. *Although* scientific progress leads to constant revision of ideas, one observation that has *remained* _____ over the years is that there are a lot of insects in the world: some 950,000 species have been identified.

(A) robust	(D) perplexing
(B) significant	(E) confounding
(C) strong	(F) obscure

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9. Anne Carson's book *Nax* is, very deliberately, _____ literary object -- *the opposite of* an e-reader, [which is designed to vanish in your palm as you read on a train.](#)

(A) an evanescent	(D) an unwieldy
(B) a cumbersome	(E) an ephemeral
(C) an immutable	(F) a flexible

10. One of the peculiarities of humans is that [we irrationally gravitate to the predictable and avoid risk,](#) *whatever* the reasons for this _____, it is *hardly* a sound basis for dealing with complex, long-term problems.

(A) eccentricity	(D) proclivity
(B) predilection	(E) wavering
(C) vacillation	(F) cowardice

Section 15 E C BD BE AE AEG AC CE AF CD

1. Some ethicists worry that a deeper understanding of the brain may *be tantamount to* _____. If we discover that free will is an illusion of neural circuitry, [how will we hold people responsible for their actions?](#)

(A) vindication	(D) valediction
(B) proscription	(E) exculpation
(C) ministration	

2. The stories in Yiyunshi's recent collection are distinctive, particularly for *the strong contrast between* [their emotional intensity](#) and their consistently _____ tone.

(A) affable	(D) irascible
(B) ebullient	(E) overwrought
(C) measured	

3. Scholarly works on detective stories often begin with (i) _____, [suggesting that there is something vaguely wrong](#) with adults who spend their time reading such fiction and *certainly* something (ii) _____ those who devote energy to its analysis.

(A) chronologies	(D) awry in
(B) apologies	(E) astute about
(C) synopses	(F) courageous about

4. So, perhaps the lesson is that *rather than* wanting their monarchy to (i) _____ [its modernized Scandinavian counterparts,](#) the British public cherishes it most when it is most (ii) _____.

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(A) discount	(D) egalitarian
(B) emulate	(E) anachronistic
(C) commend	(F) regal

5. He was *never* (i) _____: he was *nothing if not* (ii) _____, *so he forbore for the present to declare his passion.*

(A) impetuous	(D) boorish
(B) thoughtful	(E) circumspect
(C) chivalrous	(F) spontaneous

6. *Although* political events in different countries were *not* (i) _____, in the 19th century, their interrelationship was (ii) _____ *compared with the present, when interdependence has become far greater:* (iii) _____ *ceased* to be an option.

(A) unconnected	(D) conditional	(G) isolationism
(B) trivial	(E) superficial	(H) resilience
(C) simultaneous	(F) transparent	(I) idealism

7. Well organized and researched *and including all significant discoveries of medical scientists,* *the History of Western Medicines* has been justly called _____.

(A) encyclopedic	(D) rambling
(B) long-winded	(E) overbearing
(C) exhaustive	(F) indiscriminating

8. *Science is arguably a very high-minded pursuit,* *but* that is *not* to say that all of its practitioners are _____ as numerous articles alleging overly generous pharmaceutical industry payments have tried to show.

(A) conventional	(D) ingenious
(B) clever	(E) blameless
(C) unimpeachable	(F) predictable

9. In a field of egotists, Bloomfield is _____, always praising her competitors *and punctuating her correspondence with self-deprecating remarks.*

(A) unassuming	(D) ingenuous
(B) complimentary	(E) cutting
(C) acerbic	(F) modest

10. *Because* its *previously* _____ beliefs *have become* *the core tenets of mainstream politics,* the activist group disbanded; with no skeptics to persuade, its purpose evaporated.

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Ⓐ arcane	Ⓓ idealistic
Ⓑ seditious	Ⓔ popular
Ⓒ quixotic	Ⓕ conventional

Section 16 D A AE CDI CEH ADI DF CD AF CE

1. Politicians who invoke the founders of the United States in support of their views *seem to imply* that the founders consistently concurred in their own views when *in reality* they were a highly _____ group of thinkers.

Ⓐ erudite	Ⓓ contentious
Ⓑ innovative	Ⓔ methodical
Ⓒ predictable	

2. Of all her works, this play is the most dependent on the dramatic conventions of the author's day; it was both the *least* _____ of her plays and the most commercially successful.

Ⓐ experimental	Ⓓ lucrative
Ⓑ popular	Ⓔ contemporary
Ⓒ formulaic	

3. One way to predict the effects of global climates change on an ecosystem is to extrapolate current trends in global change factors into the future.

A (i) _____ of this method is that its predictions (ii) _____ actual observations, *but* the method also makes the questionable assumptions that the future will resemble the present.

Ⓐ virtue	Ⓓ dispense with
Ⓑ drawback	Ⓔ derive from
Ⓒ peculiarity	Ⓕ improve upon

4. *Just because*, as a photographer, Friedlander (i) _____ places that most people consider ugly *does not* mean that he is out to prove they are beautiful. *Instead*, his work suggests that the photographer simply *cannot ignore so much of the built American landscape* *but* is obligated to (ii) _____ what we pass through day in and day out, *regardless of* (iii) _____.

Ⓐ tends to avoid	Ⓓ document	Ⓖ authenticity
Ⓑ is harshly critical of	Ⓔ emulate	Ⓗ truthfulness
Ⓒ is interested in	Ⓕ discredit	Ⓘ aesthetics

5. China's rapidly growing population is the main threat facing large carnivores in the People's Republic of China.

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Increasingly, policies aimed at limiting population growth have been (i) _____: *nevertheless*, the country's vast size and the isolation of many its regions mean that human populations in areas where large carnivores still occur (ii) _____. This human pressure has (iii) _____ the South China tiger.

(A) modified	(D) could start to decline	(G) celebrated
(B) de-emphasized	(E) can grow unchecked	(H) doomed
(C) implemented	(F) have stabilized	(I) bypassed

6. Behavior economists have come to believe that a (i) _____ of choices can be *paralyzing*, as Schwartz pointed out in the recent book *The Paradox of Choice*. Studies of retirement plans show that the more investment choices a plan offers, the less likely people are to participate in it. It may follow then, that *a lack of flexibility* in certain plans *may actually be* a (ii) _____. People reasonably (iii) _____ some advantages in exchange for peace of mind.

(A) surfeit	(D) virtue	(G) foresee
(B) reduction	(E) conundrum	(H) forestall
(C) stabilization	(F) revelation	(I) forgo

7. It is *hardly* _____ the committee calls for: rudimentary competence would be an improvement on the current chaos.

(A) accountability	(D) faultlessness
(B) disarray	(E) loyalty
(C) unruliness	(F) perfection

8. Explorers could *not* build each others' knowledge if they could *not* trust the records of previous explorers, *thus* exploration depended on the _____ of those who had gone before.

(A) collegiality	(D) meticulousness
(B) endurance	(E) eminence
(C) exactitude	(F) tenacity

9. *Although* its director _____ that the movie uses a documentary approach in portraying the famous sit-down strike, *in practice* its characters are heavily fictionalized and fall into familiar Hollywood types.

(A) asserts	(D) disputes
(B) concedes	(E) grants
(C) guarantees	(F) maintains

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10. Joshua Gisemba Bagaka found that the pedagogical results of group projects and other engaged learning activities in Kenyan mathematics classroom were _____ : such activities, then, may *not* be the best way of improving mathematics education.

(A) overstated	(D) discouraging
(B) counter-intuitive	(E) inconsistent
(C) mixed	(F) inexplicable

Section 17 D B BD AD BE AEH BF EF AF EF

1. *Though* we live in an era of stunning scientific achievement, many otherwise educated people *remain* indifferent to or contemptuous of such achievement, *even* going so far as to _____ their ignorance on basic physics.

(A) decry	(D) boast of
(B) conceal	(E) downplay
(C) remedy	

2. Carmen's affection to her sister, *though not* _____, is plainly *too* great *to permit a painless departure.*

(A) unsteady	(D) ambivalent
(B) unbounded	(E) careless
(C) noticeable	

3. The (i)_____ of disseminating the vast scientific knowledge of our time to the vast non-scientists shows real (ii)_____ the magnificent achievements humanity is capable of, like allowing an outstanding piece of art work to mold in a warehouse.

(A) triumph	(D) indifference to
(B) failure	(E) enthusiasm for
(C) diffusion	(F) glory of

4. *So* (i)_____ is the reputation of the city's police force for (ii)_____ *that* whenever a new police chief take office, he or she routinely promises to clean up the force.

(A) persistent	(D) corruption
(B) recent	(E) efficiency
(C) discouraging	(F) inexperience

5. Readers may *initially be irked* by the book's *apparent* (i)_____ *but, once* immersed in the author's prose, they may come to regard the work's (ii)_____ as an asset.

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(A) flippancy	(D) subtlety
(B) aimlessness	(E) discursions
(C) tendentiousness	(F) exhaustiveness

6. Laws protecting intellectual property are intended to stimulate creativity, *yet some forms of creative work have never enjoyed legal protection* -- a situation that ought to be of great interest.

If we see certain forms of creative endeavor (i) _____ *as a result of uncontrolled copying*, we might decide to (ii) _____ intellectual property law. *Conversely*, if unprotected creative work (iii) _____ *in the absence of* legal rules against copying, *we would do well to know how such flourishing is sustained*.

(A) languishing	(D) jettison	(G) declines in originality
(B) proliferating	(E) extend	(H) manages to thrive
(C) diversifying	(F) relax	(I) openly invites imitation

7. The major _____ of such popular history is that *it betrays no interests* in making intellectual contributions to our understanding of an issue.

(A) characteristic	(D) quandary
(B) shortcoming	(E) ploy
(C) dilemma	(F) fault

8. *After* continuously rising in the summer, the commodity price fell, leaving the analysts wondering *whether the downward trend is a turning point*, *or* _____ before the demand picks up in winter months.

(A) spike	(D) portent
(B) upsurge	(E) lull
(C) harbinger	(F) respite

9. Doris Kearns Goodwin's *elegant, incisive study* of Lincoln _____ those whose knowledge of Lincoln is an amalgam of high school history and popular mythology *as well as* those who are experts.

(A) gratify	(D) confuse
(B) entice	(E) perplex
(C) inspire	(F) please

10. *Although* in his new book *he tends to repeat himself* like a _____ uncle, McHughen makes a persuasive case for the safety of thinking with genes to create new foods.

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Ⓐ taciturn	Ⓓ cantankerous
Ⓑ reserved	Ⓔ loquacious
Ⓒ prototypical	Ⓕ garrulous

Section 18 B CE AE AEG BDH AFG EF CE AF BC

1. If the study proves that bears are still endemic to the area, the proposal to introduce additional bears of the same species will probably face *less opposition* *since* the plan would then involve _____ a historic population, not trying to build a population from scratch.

Ⓐ reclassifying	Ⓓ publicizing
Ⓑ augmenting	Ⓔ winnowing
Ⓒ forestalling	

2. The (i)_____ of molecular oxygen on Earth-sized planets around other stars in the universe would *not* be (ii)_____ sign of life: molecular oxygen can be a signature of photosynthesis (a biotic process) or merely of the rapid escape of water from the upper reaches of a planetary atmosphere (an abiotic process).

Ⓐ dearth	Ⓓ a controversial
Ⓑ presumption	Ⓔ an unambiguous
Ⓒ detection	Ⓕ a possible

3. The author argued that the field of sociology has been overly (i)_____, *partly because*, for many scholars, the edges of the social universe are defined by national borders. In this era of increasing globalization, *however*, sociology is presented with a historically distinct opportunity to transcend its *former* (ii)_____.

Ⓐ narrow in scope	Ⓓ utilitarianism
Ⓑ susceptible to fads	Ⓔ parochialism
Ⓒ averse to empiricism	Ⓕ historicism

4. Now that photographic prints *have become* a popular field for collecting, auctions are *becoming more* (i) _____. It is *not just* the entry of new collections into the field that is causing this intensification. Established collectors' interests are *also becoming more* (ii) _____. Those who *once* concentrate on the work of either the nineteenth century pioneers or the twentieth century modernists are *now* keen to have (iii)_____ collections.

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Ⓐ competitive	Ⓓ fickle	Ⓒ comprehensive
Ⓑ tedious	Ⓔ wide-ranging	Ⓗ legitimate
Ⓒ exclusive	Ⓕ antiquarian	Ⓘ impressive

5. *Although* Thaler employs an innovative mode of analysis, his study offers *yet* another examination of quite (i) _____ ground -- *nearly*, the cultural ideology of Norwegian-American preservationist writers in the early twentieth century. The history, literature, and changing internal dynamics of the Norwegian subculture in America constitute a particularly well-studied area. Anyone familiar with the authoritative work of scholars in the field will (ii) _____ *little* in Thaler's study that is (iii) _____.

Ⓐ unfamiliar	Ⓓ find	Ⓒ accurate
Ⓑ well-worked	Ⓔ understand	Ⓗ new
Ⓒ fruitful	Ⓕ reveal	Ⓘ recognizable

6. If you wish to make a novel (i) _____ a field of study, you must master what scholars have already said on the subject *but* at the same time keep in mind the (ii) _____ received opinion, which can (iii) _____ a nascent idea before it can develop.

Ⓐ contribution to	Ⓓ temptation to reject	Ⓒ quash
Ⓑ depiction of	Ⓔ fundamental wisdom of	Ⓗ embrace
Ⓒ attack upon	Ⓕ oppressive influence of	Ⓘ inspire

7. In a book that inclines to _____, an epilogue arguing that ballet is dead arrives simply as one more overstatement.

Ⓐ pessimism	Ⓓ vagueness
Ⓑ misinterpretation	Ⓔ exaggeration
Ⓒ imprecision	Ⓕ hyperbole

8. *Not only* was this writer content to leave the reading public in the dark, she seems to have _____ the role of trickster, seeding her works with apparent clues that led nowhere.

Ⓐ rejected	Ⓓ participated in
Ⓑ disdained	Ⓔ delighted in
Ⓒ relished	Ⓕ developed

9. William Perkins, his _____ speaking style *notwithstanding*, has long been seen as the moderate fare of his political party.

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Ⓐ fiery	Ⓓ unremarkable
Ⓑ genteel	Ⓔ affable
Ⓒ stumbling	Ⓕ impassioned

10. The political upheaval caught most people by *surprise*, *despite* the _____ warning of some commentators, it had never seemed that imminent.

Ⓐ stern	Ⓓ indifferent
Ⓑ prescient	Ⓔ repeated
Ⓒ prophetic	Ⓕ apathetic

Section 19 B A BD BD BD BEH CF AB CE CD

1. Slight but _____ variations in the timing of the star's light pulses *led* astronomers to *deduce* that it was being pulled backward and forward by three planets orbiting around it.

Ⓐ subtle	Ⓓ undetectable
Ⓑ regular	Ⓔ inconsequential
Ⓒ explicable	

2. Blake's reputation for weakness is _____ : almost all who have worked with him say he is a disciplined intellectually formidable, and very tough politicians.

Ⓐ specious	Ⓓ trivial
Ⓑ pervasive	Ⓔ ambivalent
Ⓒ irreversible	

3. *Unlike* the elected branches of the United States government where making personal connections with citizens is (i) _____ *and* almost (ii) _____ political efficacy, the United States Supreme Court *continues to maintain that* its members should communicate with the public almost exclusively through formal opinions -- and *even then* through ceremonial rituals that date back to the nineteenth century.

Ⓐ frowned upon	Ⓓ a requirement for
Ⓑ rampant	Ⓔ a detriment to
Ⓒ disregarded	Ⓕ an irrelevance to

4. Scientists *once* said that cosmology was the field where the ratio of theory to data was _____ : there was an abundance of theories but almost no data. *Recently, however,* that ratio has *flipped*. A huge and ever-increasing amount of data has _____ all theories *but* one.

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Ⓐ completely unknown	Ⓓ eliminated
Ⓑ nearly infinite	Ⓔ supported
Ⓒ always variable	Ⓕ clarified

5. The material covered in this article has been (i) _____ in *previous* publications, and *since currently neglected areas remained unexplored*, the article contains *no* (ii) _____.

Ⓐ skirted	Ⓓ revelations
Ⓑ scrutinized	Ⓔ distortions
Ⓒ countered	Ⓕ conclusions

6. The historian of ancient science Otto Neugebauer concluded that Babylonian astronomical texts are (i) _____ *because* everything has been *eliminated* from the astronomy *except observations and the mathematical consequences of an initial hypothesis* about the fundamental character of the astronomical movements. This judgment cohered with the high level of mathematical theory, which (ii) _____ mathematical computation together with empirical observation as (iii) _____ of science *and denied any role to speculative hypotheses of a strongly theoretical nature*.

Ⓐ questionable	Ⓓ repudiated	Ⓖ end result
Ⓑ scientific	Ⓔ admitted	Ⓗ necessary characteristic
Ⓒ limited	Ⓕ confounded	Ⓘ discredited path

7. *Noise suppression in phones* can play an important role in making cellphones networks more efficient, *since* when sounds that are _____ to the meaningful signal are transmitted, *precious network band width is wasted*.

Ⓐ unsuitable	Ⓓ confined
Ⓑ detrimental	Ⓔ limited
Ⓒ irrelevant	Ⓕ extraneous

8. The reconstructed poem is beautiful and also probably _____ : *it is the only known work of medieval Hebrew verse written by a woman*.

Ⓐ singular	Ⓓ counterfeit
Ⓑ unique	Ⓔ valuable
Ⓒ archaic	Ⓕ fake

9. Joshua Gisemba Bagaka found that the pedagogical results of group projects *and other engaged learning activities* in Kenyan mathematics classrooms were _____ : such activities, then, may *not* be *the best way of improving mathematics education*.

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(A) overstated	(D) discouraging
(B) counter-intuitive	(E) inconsistent
(C) mixed	(F) inexplicable

10. Much of the literature about railroads seeks someone to _____, and it is *thus replete with encomiums* to railroad entrepreneurs and managers.

(A) indict	(D) valorize
(B) rehabilitate	(E) emulate
(C) exalt	(F) excoriate

Section 20 D B CE CE BEG BEI CE CE AD BD

1. *Though* the volume of radioactive waste produced by nuclear power plants is _____, the problem of how to dispose of that waste is *not: rather, it is of major importance.*

(A) unmanageable	(D) small
(B) troubling	(E) deceptive
(C) significant	

2. *Investors are grateful that the attorney general has stepped in* to pursue inquiries into the misfeasance in the financial markets, *given that* the regulators officially charged with policing the industry have been _____.

(A) tenacious	(D) implacable
(B) diffident	(E) straightforward
(C) meticulous	

3. The author suggests that cinema archives should become more like museums, justifying their existence *by selecting, grouping and commenting on important films.*

By *thus* (i) _____ films, archives would *not only* serve as repositories, *but* would provide (ii) _____ *as well.*

(A) improving	(D) conservation
(B) restoring	(E) education
(C) interpreting	(F) income

4. "Argument" may be an overly (i) _____ word to apply to the gossamer contrivance that is *A summer of Humming birds.* In what seems a self-conscious (ii) _____ of its mascot, *the book flits from one subjects or moment in history to another,* following the various whims of its authors.

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Ⓐ archaic	Ⓓ repudiation
Ⓑ imprecise	Ⓔ emulation
Ⓒ robust	Ⓕ misrepresentation

5. The skin of the poison dart frog contains deadly poison called batrachotoxins.

But the (i) _____ of the toxins has *remained* an enigma, *as* the frog *does not* (ii) _____ them.

Now an analysis suggests that the melyrid beetle is the source.

Collected beetle specimens all contained batrachotoxins, suggesting that these beetles are (iii) _____ by the frogs.

Ⓐ effect	Ⓓ pressure	Ⓒ eaten
Ⓑ origin	Ⓔ produce	Ⓗ neutralized
Ⓒ purpose	Ⓕ suffer from	Ⓘ poisoned

6. When a new scientific model emerges, research studies (i) that paradigm tend to dominate in the scientific literature: the process of selecting articles for publication is tilted toward positive results.

But once the paradigm (ii) _____,

the academic incentives shift in the opposite direction:

research results are more likely to be considered worthy of publication when they (iii) _____ what has become the establish view.

Ⓐ tweaking	Ⓓ is initially articulated	Ⓒ bolster
Ⓑ affirming	Ⓔ has become entrenched	Ⓗ circumvent
Ⓒ controverting	Ⓕ is about to be attacked	Ⓘ undermine

7. The beauty of the scientific approach is that *even* when individual researchers do _____ bias or partiality, others can correct them using a framework of evidence on which everyone broadly agrees.

Ⓐ overreact to	Ⓓ recoil from
Ⓑ deviate from	Ⓔ yield to
Ⓒ succumb to	Ⓕ shrink from

8. The *initial*, widely shared pessimism *turned out* to be _____, *because* it ignored the many things that would be done with resources left behind.

Ⓐ unintelligible	Ⓓ unimaginative
Ⓑ unfathomable	Ⓔ unjustified
Ⓒ unfounded	Ⓕ unimportant

9. *Despite* a tendency to be overtly _____, the poetry *does not* consist solely of pious sentiments: it sparks the imagination and provides lively entertainment.

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Ⓐ preachy	Ⓓ sanctimonious
Ⓑ querulous	Ⓔ plaintive
Ⓒ insincere	Ⓕ disingenuous

10. *Though* it may seem as if more than a century of _____ has made the electrical grid an all-encompassing web connecting the whole of the continent, many vast and beautiful areas remain without power.

Ⓐ refinement	Ⓓ augmentation
Ⓑ expansion	Ⓔ omnipresence
Ⓒ ubiquity	Ⓕ isolation

Section 21 B B BE CE AF BDG BD AB AC CD

1. With the numerous opponents of the controversial new taxation measure in such a fury, anyone who publicly advocated the measure *did not fail* to meet with _____ usage.

Ⓐ politic	Ⓓ respectful
Ⓑ severe	Ⓔ dejected
Ⓒ sober	

2. The paleontologist examined the problem *afresh*, believing that the *accepted* classification _____ the essential continuity of the specimens by making specious distinctions among them.

Ⓐ disproved	Ⓓ divulged
Ⓑ belied	Ⓔ relaxed
Ⓒ conflated	

3. Invention was (i)_____ the work of the ancient Greek historians, whose writings were filled with long and often purely fictitious speeches by great historical figures. The animating force in historical writing was *rhetoric rather than* (ii)_____. *Even* well into the eighteenth century, *not a few* historians continued to understand themselves as artists, *given* a license to invent.

Ⓐ discouraged in	Ⓓ eloquence
Ⓑ a hallmark of	Ⓔ evidence
Ⓒ exceptional in	Ⓕ imagination

4. Scholars have marveled over the (i)_____ that Shakespeare displays in his works, noting that such broad learning is all the more remarkable *given* that books were relatively (ii)_____ in Shakespeare's time.

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Ⓐ meticulousness	Ⓓ edifying
Ⓑ humor	Ⓔ scarce
Ⓒ erudition	Ⓕ inexpensive

5. She was *never* (i) _____ :
she was *nothing if not* discreet,
so she (ii) _____ for the present to declare her passion.

Ⓐ precipitate	Ⓓ pretended
Ⓑ tactful	Ⓔ decided
Ⓒ thoughtful	Ⓕ forbore

6. The slow pace of job creation was without precedent
for the period of recovery from a recession,
but the conditions that conspired to cause the recession were *also* (i) _____.
The stock market declined sharply,
and rampant business investment slumped.
Then an ensuing spate of scandals
(ii) _____ public trust in the way companies were run.
And yet, despite these powerful (iii) _____ to growth,
the recession proved surprisingly mild.

Ⓐ heartening	Ⓓ weakened	Ⓒ counter-force
Ⓑ atypical	Ⓔ illuminated	Ⓓ stimulants
Ⓒ ambiguous	Ⓕ consolidated	Ⓕ concomitants

7. A cure for the common cold has been *so* elusive
that it has become a modern symbol of _____.

Ⓐ danger	Ⓓ pointless
Ⓑ futility	Ⓔ sloth
Ⓒ unease	Ⓕ apathy

8. The dictators gleaming military uniform and imperial paraphernalia
sharply contrast with the _____ fashion
favored by most other contemporary political leaders.

Ⓐ unostentatious	Ⓓ majestic
Ⓑ modest	Ⓔ formal
Ⓒ august	Ⓕ casual

9. *Despite* her *rather* _____ choices,
Moreland was *neither* a rebellious spirit
nor someone who saw herself as anything out of the ordinary.

Ⓐ unconventional	Ⓓ flamboyant
Ⓑ impractical	Ⓔ successful
Ⓒ quirky	Ⓕ lucrative

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10. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron *a year ago*, is *now so* vulnerable *that even* [a good day at the office](#) *does no more than* buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

(A) controversy	(D) relief
(B) reproach	(E) blame
(C) respite	(F) deference

Section 22 D B AD CF CEH CEI AE BE CF CF

1. In the last two hundreds years, the practice of archaeology has changed greatly, [from digging up ancient artifacts for use by wealthy individuals as art objects](#) to analyzing the detritus of everyday life in the laboratory, and *thus* from _____ to data collection.

(A) supposition	(D) treasure hunting
(B) theorizing	(E) scientific discovery
(C) fact-finding	

2. The identity of hominid remains found in a cave in the Altai Mountains was _____, *until* [Paabo and his colleagues ended the speculation](#) *by showing that* DNA sequences indicated the bones belonged to Neanderthals.

(A) extraneous	(D) demonstrable
(B) conjectural	(E) consistent
(C) improbable	

3. The documentation of Earths biodiversity is [complicated](#) by the (i)_____ taxonomists. Those experts in classifying species tend to be (ii)_____ North America and Europe, *whereas* [most of the undocumented biodiversity is likely in the tropics.](#)

(A) uneven distribution of	(D) clustered in
(B) theoretical commitments of	(E) oblivious to
(C) professional rivalries among	(F) exported from

4. For decades, economic ideas have been (i)_____ political purpose. Economists, for example, [have peddled their theories](#) as a way of gaining public prominence or political appointment, *while* politicians have (ii)_____ economic doctrines as possible solutions to the nations social problems.

(A) undermined by	(D) rejected
(B) inspired by	(E) ignored
(C) exploited for	(F) promoted

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5. Computers make it spectacularly easy to search for particular pieces of information in downloaded texts. And doing research in this strategic, targeted manner can feel (i)_____. *Instead of* (ii)_____ the organizing logic of the book you are reading, you can approach the book with your own questions and (iii)_____.

You, not the author, are the master.

Ⓐ disorienting	Ⓓ disregarding	Ⓔ begin to discern the author's intent
Ⓑ humbling	Ⓔ surrendering to	Ⓕ glean precisely what you want from it
Ⓒ empowering	Ⓕ imitating	Ⓖ evaluate the book on its own terms

6. There are two *opposing* theories about mountain formation and climate over the past 40 million years: *either* the surge of mountain building (i)_____ the global cooling, *or vice versa*. The first of these two theories asserts that widespread mountain building cooled the earth as a result of the (ii)_____ mountains and climate. For example, mountain glaciers tend to be (iii)_____: once established, they increase the reflectivity of the surface, *thus lowering temperatures and allowing more ice to form*.

Ⓐ superseded	Ⓓ disparity between	Ⓔ unpredictable
Ⓑ halted	Ⓔ feedback between	Ⓕ static
Ⓒ caused	Ⓕ complexity of	Ⓖ self-perpetuating

7. If giant x-ray flares churn circumstellar disks enough to keep newborn planets, such as Earth once was, from spiraling into their suns, *it would be an ironic twist* on our conception of x-ray flares as _____.

Ⓐ dangerous	Ⓓ ephemeral
Ⓑ predictable	Ⓔ perilous
Ⓒ ancient	Ⓕ foreseeable

8. *Despite their cultural and social significance*, rapid growth, and widespread appeal in China, video game -- *unlike* traditional media -- have received _____ attention from international communication researches.

Ⓐ undue	Ⓓ focused
Ⓑ scant	Ⓔ limited
Ⓒ excessive	Ⓕ dwindling

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9. *Although* Wynne claims to recognize that _____ evidence is available to make definitive statement, she offers them *nonetheless*, arriving at some sweeping generalizations.

(A) concrete	(D) indirect
(B) finite	(E) conclusive
(C) insufficient	(F) meager

10. *Although* the biography never explicitly assesses what role the dynamic between Mr. Merrill's parents might have played in the development of his personality, the author offers plenty of _____.

(A) mystification	(D) reflection
(B) elucidation	(E) obfuscation
(C) speculation	(F) conjecture

Section 23 D B BE AF AE CEG BE AC CD AB

1. *Though* humanitarian emergencies are frequent features of television news, such exposure *seldom* _____ the public, which *rather* seems resigned to a sense of impotency.

(A) paralyzes	(D) galvanizes
(B) demoralizes	(E) exasperates
(C) assuages	

2. The science of astronomy was begun by amateurs and today remains dependent on their contributions, which are incisive *by virtue of being* _____ by the a priori assumptions that often vitiate the work of professional research scientists.

(A) characterized	(D) contradicted
(B) unencumbered	(E) inspired
(C) supported	

3. In aquatic environments, the herbicide atrazine is more likely to (i) _____ developing amphibians when it is highly diluted than when it is much more concentrated, a new study suggests.

Although counter-intuitive, the finding is (ii) _____ some past research on atrazine and studies showing that other hormonally active compounds are most damaging at trace concentrations.

(A) supplant	(D) unanticipated given
(B) kill	(E) consistent with
(C) circumvent	(F) undiminished by

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4. Mr. Billington, at times, can be a (i)_____.
For instance, he deplores the Royal Shakespeare Company's eight-and-a-half hour version of *Nicholas Nickelby*, which many found (ii)_____.

(A) naysayer	(D) perplexing
(B) pushover	(E) unpredictable
(C) braggart	(F) absorbing

5. *Except* for a few passages in the biography in which the subjects flaws are (i)_____ the authors treatment of her subject is (ii)_____.

(A) too harshly judged	(D) erudite
(B) analyzed in depth	(E) judicious
(C) frankly acknowledged	(F) acrimonious

6. *Given* our species increasing numbers and appetites which are reflected in and compounded by global climate change *even* (i)_____ species are likely to become endangered within the foreseeable future.

If we are to *avoid* a calamitous loss of biodiversity, according to Golbe, we cannot simply let nature take its course.

Ongoing conversation management is (ii)_____ as we have, in a sense, become nature, and the responsibilities that come with the role cannot be (iii)_____.

(A) exotic	(D) ineffective	(G) jettisoned
(B) vulnerable	(E) obligatory	(H) assumed
(C) now common	(F) promising	(I) contrived

7. There are great _____ in countries greenhouse gas emissions, especially in *per capita* terms: *while* the United States and China are similar in aggregate emissions, United States per capita emissions are a huge multiple of China's.

(A) distortions	(D) advances
(B) disparities	(E) variances
(C) fluctuations	(F) vacillations

8. *Despite* her *rather* _____ choices, Moreland was *neither* a rebellious spirit *nor* someone who saw herself as anything out of the ordinary.

(A) unconventional	(D) flamboyant
(B) impractical	(E) successful
(C) quirky	(F) lucrative

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9. There is frequently a protracted time interval between the introduction of an innovative musical composition and its public acceptance:

the concert-going public often spurns the _____ in favor of the familiar for a prolonged period.

Ⓐ comprehensive	Ⓓ original
Ⓑ intricate	Ⓔ intelligible
Ⓒ novel	Ⓕ complex

10. The concept of the Hellenistic period in ancient history has proved useful *but also* _____ with scholars disagreeing on the dates when the period began and ended.

Ⓐ slippery	Ⓓ deceptive
Ⓑ elusive	Ⓔ futile
Ⓒ fruitless	Ⓕ compelling

Section 24 E C E AD BFH CEI AF EF AC CF

1. History teaches us that science is *not* _____ enterprise, *indeed*, it is quite *the opposite*, a motley assortment of tools designed to safeguard researchers against their own biases.

Ⓐ an opportunistic	Ⓓ a collective
Ⓑ an anomalous	Ⓔ a monolithic
Ⓒ a haphazard	

2. There is _____ in the director's most recent film that keeps the melodramatic possibilities latent in its script safely at bay.

Ⓐ a mawkishness	Ⓓ an ostentatiousness
Ⓑ a predictability	Ⓔ an emotiveness
Ⓒ an austerity	

3. *Few* studies have been published on ground-squirrel dispersal, and most of them have involved very small sample sizes, *thus* most statement regarding ground-squirrel dispersal must be considered _____.

Ⓐ invaluable	Ⓓ routine
Ⓑ unexceptional	Ⓔ conjectural
Ⓒ inveterate	

4. *Since* fibromyalgias symptoms can be (i) _____ and can (ii) _____ other disorder, and its diagnosis depends largely on patients descriptions *rather than* blood tests or biopsies, fibromyalgias cause and treatment have been the subject of much debate.

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Ⓐ wide-ranging	Ⓓ mimic
Ⓑ distinctive	Ⓔ illuminate
Ⓒ debilitating	Ⓕ preclude

5. Many fairy tales are complex narratives of wish fulfillment. They teach the reader that a struggle against severe difficulties in life is (i) _____, that it is an intrinsic part of human existence, and that if one *does not* (ii) _____ *but steadfastly meets* unexpected and often unjust hardships, one *masters all obstacles* and *at the end* (iii) _____.

Ⓐ atypical	Ⓓ preserve	Ⓖ elicits adversities
Ⓑ unavoidable	Ⓔ improvise	Ⓗ emerges victorious
Ⓒ insurmountable	Ⓕ shy away	Ⓘ evades achievements

6. The writer argues that jewelry-grade diamonds, *because* they are both (i) _____ and (ii) _____ prove one of two conclusions: their purchasers have so much money they can spend it on goods that (iii) _____ *or* their purchasers are so committed to making others think they have such wealth that they are willing to go into debt to do so.

Ⓐ flawless	Ⓓ durable	Ⓖ may appreciate in value
Ⓑ fungible	Ⓔ useless	Ⓗ reflect the buyers connoisseurship
Ⓒ expensive	Ⓕ irreplaceable	Ⓘ serve no practical purpose

7. In Ramachandran's opinion, it is perfectly acceptable to propose bold speculations about the brain, *even if* these speculations seem _____; as Ramachandran frequently remarks, science thrives on risky conjecture.

Ⓐ unfounded	Ⓓ verifiable
Ⓑ premature	Ⓔ testable
Ⓒ controversial	Ⓕ baseless

8. *In order to* cultivate new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for *previously* _____ composers.

Ⓐ idle	Ⓓ renowned
Ⓑ thwarted	Ⓔ anonymous
Ⓒ celebrated	Ⓕ obscure

9. The concert halls suspended ceiling is two-inch-thick plaster that reflects low-frequency sound energy; *similarly*, all wall surfaces are angled and shaped to _____ sound from the stage throughout the audience area.

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<input type="radio"/> A diffuse	<input type="radio"/> D dampen
<input type="radio"/> B amplify	<input type="radio"/> E eclipse
<input type="radio"/> C spread	<input type="radio"/> F deaden

10. *Although* many skeptics of the scientific theory _____ critiques that have long since been disproved, some of the doubters arguably bring up valid points.

<input type="radio"/> A overlook	<input type="radio"/> D utilize
<input type="radio"/> B revise	<input type="radio"/> E neglect
<input type="radio"/> C recycle	<input type="radio"/> F rehash

Section 25 A B BF CE CD CFI AC AC AC BC

1. What *once* seemed a quixotic vision -- the “Subway to the Sea”, connecting Union Station in downtown Los Angeles to the Pacific Ocean in Santa Monica -- *no longer* seems quite so _____.

<input type="radio"/> A impracticable	<input type="radio"/> D viable
<input type="radio"/> B prescient	<input type="radio"/> E beneficial
<input type="radio"/> C banal	

2. *Unlike* some mammals -- cows and sheep, for instance -- that are notably _____, lions have a wide range of facial expressions.

<input type="radio"/> A tractable	<input type="radio"/> D social
<input type="radio"/> B impassive	<input type="radio"/> E sluggish
<input type="radio"/> C solitary	

3. The history of the region’s natural resources has been one of *initial* (i) _____ followed by (ii) _____; as such the region has over time gone from a resource-rich to a resource-dependent economy.

<input type="radio"/> A disappointment	<input type="radio"/> D growing interdependence
<input type="radio"/> B abundance	<input type="radio"/> E draconian regulation
<input type="radio"/> C conservation	<input type="radio"/> F rapacious depletion

4. The author paints a rather dark picture of book publishing as a hidebound industry, one that is facing a profound change in its mode of production *but* is so (i) _____ its past as to be (ii) _____ opportunities offered by technological change.

<input type="radio"/> A alienated from	<input type="radio"/> D eager to exploit
<input type="radio"/> B emboldened by	<input type="radio"/> E unable to seize
<input type="radio"/> C encumbered by	<input type="radio"/> F forced to reconsider

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5. Folmer's book on Edith Wharton seems far removed from recent trends in literary criticism; *this need not to be a fault, except that*, in its title and introduction, the book (i)_____ to be conversant with contemporary discourse in the field, *but in its actual analysis of Wharton's work*, it is marked by a very (ii)_____ approach.

(A) designs	(D) old-fashioned
(B) fails	(E) timely
(C) purports	(F) arcane

6. Viewing people as "social atoms" that obey rather simple rule (which are *not unlike* the laws of physic), one may discover certain (i)_____. Take, for example, the way channels emerge when people move in crowds. In the midst of *initially* (ii) _____ movements, one person begins to follow another -- in an effort to avoid collisions -- and streams of movement emerge. As more people join in, there is greater pull on others to join the flow, and the particular channels become (iii)_____.

(A) apparent contradictions	(D) inflexible	(G) self-defeating
(B) unproductive tendencies	(E) straightforward	(H) self-aggrandizing
(C) law-like regularities	(F) chaotic	(I) self-perpetuating

7. *Few* ideas are more _____ than the notion that cultures evolve in Darwin fashion; many academics have begun writing about cultural evolution, *but few* treat the underlying Darwinian logic with the care it deserves.

(A) abused	(D) outdated
(B) archaic	(E) divisive
(C) misused	(F) derivative

8. Any notion of justice in the fortunes of artists is _____: works of equal value and quality produce quite different returns or no returns at all.

(A) baseless	(D) insulting
(B) cliché	(E) condescending
(C) untenable	(F) idealistic

9. In a number of instances, investors hoping to tap into the region's meteoric growth have *instead faced problems* ranging from unpredictable management practices to outright _____.

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Ⓐ malfeasance	Ⓓ capriciousness
Ⓑ incompetence	Ⓔ hysteria
Ⓒ fraudulence	Ⓕ impulsiveness

10. After many years of feeling _____ by his senior managers, Clark was becoming hopeful of advancement.

Ⓐ vilified	Ⓓ aggrieved
Ⓑ stymied	Ⓔ circumvented
Ⓒ hindered	Ⓕ overlooked

Section 26 D B BF CD AE ADI CD CE AC AB

1. By pointing out the self-serving nature of the governor's motives for supporting the new health care policy, the columnist implied that the governor's idealistic-sounding explanation of her position on the issue was almost certainly _____.

Ⓐ impractical	Ⓓ disingenuous
Ⓑ derivative	Ⓔ ineffectual
Ⓒ simplistic	

2. The paleontologist examined the problem *afresh*, believing that the *accepted* classification _____ the essential continuity of the specimens by making specious distinctions among them.

Ⓐ disproved	Ⓓ divulged
Ⓑ belied	Ⓔ relaxed
Ⓒ conflated	

3. *It would be naive* to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially candid access to historical truth or *even* as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, *since* the (i) _____ for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually *nonexistent*. Diaries and letters are *rarely* sites for (ii) _____.

Ⓐ motivation	Ⓓ premeditated manipulation
Ⓑ penalty	Ⓔ childish theatrics
Ⓒ tendency	Ⓕ balanced reflection

4. Many of the unusual behaviors attributed to crows -- such as drinking coffee or presenting gifts to people who feed them -- are based on (i) _____ and *therefore* fall into the category of (ii) _____ *rather than science.*

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Ⓐ long-term observation	Ⓓ anecdote
Ⓑ controlled experiments	Ⓔ speculation
Ⓒ secondhand testimony	Ⓕ hypothesis

5. Any account of experimental music in the United States that (i) _____ the predominantly African American bebop and free jazz movements is (ii), *since* this body of music constitutes [what is arguably the most influential African experimental music](#) in the decades following the Second World War.

Ⓐ neglects	Ⓓ under-appreciated
Ⓑ exaggerates	Ⓔ problematic
Ⓒ reinterprets	Ⓕ self-serving

6. Fifty pages of footnotes, [some of them presenting quite lengthy bibliographies](#), suggest that very *few* pertinent sources on the Black Arts movement in literature have (i) _____ Thompson's search, (ii) _____, the text makes it clear that the author's examination of these sources has been similarly (iii) _____.

Ⓐ eluded	Ⓓ moreover	Ⓖ valuable
Ⓑ characterized	Ⓔ however	Ⓗ timely
Ⓒ motivated	Ⓕ consequently	Ⓘ exhaustive

7. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron *a year ago*, is *now* so vulnerable that *even a good day at the office* *does no more than* buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

Ⓐ controversy	Ⓓ relief
Ⓑ reproach	Ⓔ blame
Ⓒ respite	Ⓕ deference

8. Agencies responsible for protecting natural resources too often issue permits allowing exploitation of those resources, a process that remains _____ *given* that agencies have become experts [at masking their decisions in scientific terms](#).

Ⓐ controversial	Ⓓ onerous
Ⓑ exacting	Ⓔ opaque
Ⓒ obscure	Ⓕ misleading

9. *Despite* her *rather* _____ choices, Moreland was *neither* a rebellious spirit *nor* someone who saw herself as anything [out of the ordinary](#).

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Ⓐ unconventional	Ⓓ flamboyant
Ⓑ impractical	Ⓔ successful
Ⓒ quirky	Ⓕ lucrative

10. Readers looking for another condemnation of private equity firms should look elsewhere, this book is *not* _____ such firms.

Ⓐ a rant against	Ⓓ a disquisition on
Ⓑ a diatribe on	Ⓔ a vindication of
Ⓒ an exculpation	Ⓕ an argument about

Section 27 E A CF BD CEH BDG BC BE AC CE

1. To criticize a disaster film for being _____ is a bit silly, *since* people do not go to disaster movies to see an honest portrayed of reality.

Ⓐ expensive	Ⓓ convoluted
Ⓑ harrowing	Ⓔ implausible
Ⓒ derivative	

2. *Though* many avant-garde writers _____ traditional distinctions among literary categories, combining elements of biography and fiction, prose and poetry, this fusion of forms has been slow to catch on with publishers.

Ⓐ flout	Ⓓ imitate
Ⓑ presuppose	Ⓔ illuminate
Ⓒ exploit	

3. *Despite* the abundance and importance of maize, its biological origin has been a long-running mystery. The bright yellow, mouth-watering treat does not grow in the wild anywhere on the planet, *so* its (i) _____ is *not* at all (ii) _____.

Ⓐ utility	Ⓓ helpful
Ⓑ popularity	Ⓔ important
Ⓒ ancestry	Ⓕ obvious

4. If newspaper consumers are concerned about *more than* (i) _____ and prefer to read news that is consistent with their beliefs, *then* (ii) _____ is *not* a journalistic flaw, *but, rather*, a cultivated feature. In a competitive news market, producers can use slant to differentiate their products and stave off price competition.

Ⓐ politics	Ⓓ bias
Ⓑ accuracy	Ⓔ sensationalism
Ⓒ expense	Ⓕ inconsistency

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5. China's rapidly growing population is the main threat facing large carnivores in the People's Republic of China. Increasingly, policies aimed at limiting population growth have been (i)_____: *nevertheless*, the country's vast size and the isolation of many its regions mean that human populations in areas where large carnivores still occur (ii)_____. This human pressure has (iii)_____ the South China tiger.

Ⓐ modified	Ⓓ could start to decline	Ⓔ celebrated
Ⓑ de-emphasized	Ⓔ can grow unchecked	Ⓕ doomed
Ⓒ implemented	Ⓕ have stabilized	Ⓖ bypassed

6. The slow pace of job creation was without precedent for the period of recovery from a recession, *but* the conditions that conspired to cause the recession were *also* (i)_____. The stock market declined sharply, and rampant business investment slumped. *Then an ensuing* spate of scandals (ii)_____ public trust in the way companies were run. *And yet, despite* these powerful (iii)_____ to growth, the recession proved surprisingly mild.

Ⓐ heartening	Ⓓ weakened	Ⓔ counter-force
Ⓑ atypical	Ⓔ illuminated	Ⓕ stimulants
Ⓒ ambiguous	Ⓕ consolidated	Ⓖ concomitants

7. *Although* legislators on both sides of the issues have repeatedly _____ a desire to find a middle ground, until now no acceptable compromise has been achieved.

Ⓐ discussed	Ⓓ rejected
Ⓑ proclaimed	Ⓔ disowned
Ⓒ professed	Ⓕ betrayed

8. *Even before* she went to art school, Veronica found the standard design categories _____: she *did not* understand why designing buildings and designing tables should require different sensibilities.

Ⓐ provocative	Ⓓ confusing
Ⓑ limiting	Ⓔ confining
Ⓒ stimulating	Ⓕ exhilarating

9. The author engages this issue from diverse perspectives, supports his arguments with many examples, and manages to *avoid* antagonizing others in dealing with a very _____ subject.

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Ⓐ contentious	Ⓓ perplexing
Ⓑ pedestrian	Ⓔ mundane
Ⓒ controversial	Ⓕ intriguing

10. To call Kermode the finest English critic of his generation would be a ___ compliment, *since not many of its population* are professionally engaged in literary criticism.

Ⓐ sincere	Ⓓ heartfelt
Ⓑ backhanded	Ⓔ meager
Ⓒ paltry	Ⓕ plausible

Section 28 A D CE BD BE CDG AB AC DF BC

1. The idea of a “language instinct” may seem _____ to those who *think of language as the zenith of the human intellect and of instincts as brute impulse.*

Ⓐ jarring	Ⓓ inevitable
Ⓑ plausible	Ⓔ conciliatory
Ⓒ gratifying	

2. The maps in this volume are meant *not as guides but* as _____ they are designed to make the reader *think anew about the city.*

Ⓐ adornments	Ⓓ provocations
Ⓑ references	Ⓔ valedictions
Ⓒ truisms	

3. Proponents of international regulation of environmental issues *have always struggled against scientific uncertainty and economic hostility,* two obstacles which, from a political standpoint, *often have been closely related,* as economic hostile toward environmental regulation for economic reasons have (i) _____ the considerable uncertainty underlying most environmental challenges to (ii) _____ of environmental regulation.

Ⓐ resolved	Ⓓ exaggerate the efficacy
Ⓑ gainsaid	Ⓔ downplay the legitimacy
Ⓒ exploited	Ⓕ question the fallibility

4. *It would be imprecise* to characterize her scholarship as (i) _____: *though her etymological discussion is necessarily esoteric,* there is *nothing* (ii) _____ about the conclusions she derives from it.

Ⓐ derivative	Ⓓ obscure
Ⓑ arcane	Ⓔ controversial
Ⓒ careless	Ⓕ innovative

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5. The book *is not comprehensive but is, instead*, (i)_____ in the most positive sense:
(ii)_____ *rather than settles*.

(A) definitive	(D) stipulates
(B) provocative	(E) suggests
(C) timely	(F) disseminates

6. With the emergence of scientific history-writing in the late 19th century, several authors sought to ignore the glowing myths surrounding George Washington and uncover the human being within, *but* their biographies were *still* (i)_____ *enough* that Washington remained a marbled and remote figure. *Indeed*, by the 1920s Washington had become such (ii)_____ personage that inevitably someone had to go to the other extreme and try to (iii)_____ the legend.

(A) ponderous	(D) a deified	(G) debunk
(B) empirical	(E) an ignored	(H) aggrandize
(C) laudatory	(F) a misunderstood	(I) reproduce

7. *Even though* the original settlement may *not* hold up, it at least proves that the deadlock can be broken and that a hitherto _____ party is ready to bargain.

(A) implacable	(D) flawless
(B) unyielding	(E) unqualified
(C) impeccable	(F) capricious

8. The company is so old-fashioned and opposed to innovation that it can seem downright _____.

(A) antediluvian	(D) chauvinistic
(B) flighty	(E) capricious
(C) archaic	(F) patronizing

9. Space is often referred to the final frontier, as the only realm of which humankind has still to gain substantial understanding, *yet* the ocean is *also another* vast area about which our knowledge is _____.

(A) erroneous	(D) rudimentary
(B) confusing	(E) delusive
(C) frustrating	(F) sketchy

10. *In sharp contrast to* the novel's scenic realism and precise characterized figure is its persistent philosophical _____.

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Ⓐ naturalism	Ⓓ impartiality
Ⓑ abstraction	Ⓔ sincerity
Ⓒ generality	Ⓕ objectivity

Section 29 C BF BFH BDI BEI CEI BF DF DE AE

1. The Labrador duck is one of the most _____ extinct birds: *although* there are a fair number of specimens, *few* have yielded reliable data and *little* is known about the species' breeding patterns.

Ⓐ anomalous	Ⓓ misrepresented
Ⓑ controversial	Ⓔ cherished
Ⓒ enigmatic	

2. People frequently attempt to relieve their workplace frustrations via surreptitious comments around the water cooler *but* would be better able to resolve their resentment if they were *less* (i)_____ about their problem and initiated a *more* (ii)_____ dialogue.

Ⓐ vexatious	Ⓓ equitable
Ⓑ clandestine	Ⓔ sincere
Ⓒ opportunistic	Ⓕ open

3. Pioneering medical research scientists' (i)_____ claims regarding the (ii)_____ new researches make the public wonder their own doctors are not dispensing miracles. There are forces, both external and internal, on scientists that most require them to (iii)_____.

Without money, there is no science.

Researchers must constantly convince administrators who control tax dollars, investors, and individual donors that the work they are doing will make a difference.

Ⓐ modest	Ⓓ serious constraints on	Ⓖ improvise
Ⓑ inflated	Ⓔ overblown interpretations of	Ⓗ oversell
Ⓒ fastidious	Ⓕ potential benefits of	Ⓘ generalize

4. Traditional Vietnamese culture has long promoted the idea of gender equality.

Founding myths (i)_____ the equal division of labor in child care for mothers and fathers.

As is often the case, *however*, theoretical commitments are (ii)_____ actual processes.

In reality gender-based (iii)_____ persists.

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(A) obscure	(D) incommensurate with	(G) parity
(B) celebrate	(E) surpassed by	(H) inclusiveness
(C) countermand	(F) inspired by	(I) stratification

5. *Despite* the occasional (i) _____ of their venues, the culture of corporate conferences is a deeply (ii) _____ conference, each day consisted of nearly nine hour of continuous lectures and panels enlivened by pleasantries or anything that could be construed as a joke. The only (iii) _____ sensory deprivation of the sessions came from the handsome color slides favored by the corporate presenters.

(A) seclusion	(D) sycophantic	(G) allusion to
(B) opulence	(E) ascetic	(H) ramification of
(C) enormity	(F) mercenary	(I) respite from

6. Galaxy Zoo set a standard for citizen-scientist participation project. Zealous volunteers (i) _____ the project's organizers by classifying an entire catalog of galaxies years ahead of schedule. (ii) _____ by the (iii) _____ of the volunteer, the Galaxy Zoo team was inspired to pursue lines of research they had never even imagined.

(A) beguiled	(D) Baffled	(G) insouciance
(B) forestalled	(E) Buoyed	(H) stoicism
(C) astonished	(F) Embarrassed	(I) alacrity

7. The professor's habitual air of _____ was a *misleading front*, concealing amazing reserves of patience and a deep commitment to his students' learning.

(A) cordiality	(D) conviviality
(B) irascibility	(E) diffidence
(C) disorganization	(F) exasperation

8. *Even manifest flaws* in the sculptor's work have *not* _____ reception by most modern critics.

(A) determined	(D) prevented
(B) controlled	(E) overshadowed
(C) undermined	(F) precluded

9. Historically, the depletion of soil's nitrogen has been one of the most _____ problems faced by farmers: an essential nutrient, nitrogen is quickly leached from soil, and farmers have struggled to find ways to replenish it.

(A) capricious	(D) stubborn
(B) ubiquitous	(E) intractable
(C) worrisome	(F) unpredictable

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10. The town's air was consistently _____: depending on the breeze, [one might be greeted with the sour effluvia of twenty breweries, choking fumes from the coal factory, or brackish smells from the nearby river.](#)

<input type="radio"/> malodorous	<input type="radio"/> benign
<input type="radio"/> toxic	<input type="radio"/> noisome
<input type="radio"/> redolent	<input type="radio"/> anodyne

Section 30 B B AE BD AEG BDI BE CD AC CF

1. One view of historicism holds that systems of belief prevalent during different period in history are _____ and *therefore cannot be understand except in their own term.*

<input type="radio"/> discriminatory	<input type="radio"/> cosmopolitan
<input type="radio"/> incommensurable	<input type="radio"/> objective
<input type="radio"/> anachronistic	

2. Neuroscientists are excited by technological progress that facilitates brain mapping, the most _____ of them comparing their growing abilities to [tremendous advances](#) that *led to unimaginable success of the Human Genome Project.*

<input type="radio"/> rigorous	<input type="radio"/> unorthodox
<input type="radio"/> sanguine	<input type="radio"/> sophisticated
<input type="radio"/> punctilious	

3. At Cerro Portezuelo, the task of separating grinding tools from the larger collection of excavated stone objects was (i) _____ [the ancient practice of recycling grinding tool fragments](#) for building materials, hammer stones, and other purposes that (ii) _____ their original use.

<input type="radio"/> complicated by	<input type="radio"/> complemented
<input type="radio"/> important to	<input type="radio"/> obscured
<input type="radio"/> independent from	<input type="radio"/> underscored

4. The genius of the scientific method is that it (i) _____ the dictum of Aristotle [that the goal of science is knowledge of the ultimate cause of things.](#) True science, we now know, advances human knowledge by (ii) _____ ultimate causes and *focusing instead on the testing of empirical hypotheses.*

<input type="radio"/> qualifies	<input type="radio"/> ignoring
<input type="radio"/> jettisons	<input type="radio"/> predicting
<input type="radio"/> affirms	<input type="radio"/> confirming

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5. Unquestionably, the particular forms that folly and cruelty take in Jane Austen's novels are (i) _____ the character's social milieu, which was also Austen's own; *but* to realize that one's society motivates people in unfortunate ways is *not necessarily* to (ii) _____ it, *for* the alternatives, *though* different, might be *no more* (iii) _____.

Ⓐ shaped by	Ⓓ expose	Ⓔ salutary
Ⓑ removed from	Ⓔ condemn	Ⓕ corrosive
Ⓒ unrecognizable in	Ⓕ rationalize	Ⓖ realistic

6. To label Hamilton a foreigner

because he was born outside what *later became* the United States is to *assume anachronistically* the existence of the nation before the fact. *It is true* that Hamilton came to believe that he was a (i) _____ the United States, *but* his (ii) _____ was stemmed *not from* his (iii) _____ *but from* his confrontation with American democracy, which he considered to be a disease afflicting the nation.

Ⓐ symbol of	Ⓓ alienation	Ⓔ ideology
Ⓑ stranger in	Ⓔ ambition	Ⓕ profession
Ⓒ citizen of	Ⓕ patriotism	Ⓖ birthplace

7. Some experts estimate that the recreational salmon fishery in British Columbia contributes *more* to the province's economy than the commercial salmon fishery does -- a *surprising* statistic *given* the political commercial _____ of the fishery in the province.

Ⓐ naivete	Ⓓ ingenuousness
Ⓑ prominence	Ⓔ salience
Ⓒ supremacy	Ⓕ resurgence

8. The jazz style called bebop was born and nurtured in New York City, and *despite* a _____ *initial reception*, it resonated three thousand miles away on the West Coast.

Ⓐ wary	Ⓓ muddled
Ⓑ warm	Ⓔ convivial
Ⓒ confused	Ⓕ hostile

9. In 1884, Sewall and Dow agreed to join Roosevelt in the Dakota territory for reasons that *appear to have been* _____: Sewell *later recalled* that Roosevelt guaranteed them a share of anything made in his cattle business.

Ⓐ pecuniary	Ⓓ selfless
Ⓑ straightforward	Ⓔ quixotic
Ⓒ economic	Ⓕ altruistic

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10. Estimating demographic parameters in marine mammals is challenging, often requiring many years of data to achieve sufficient precision to _____ biologically meaningful change.

(A) effect	(D) envisage
(B) tolerate	(E) withstand
(C) discern	(F) detect

Section 31 D C BD BE BF BDG CF AE BD CF

1. *Though* we live in an era of stunning scientific achievement, many otherwise educated people *remain* indifferent to or contemptuous of such achievement, *even going so far* as to _____ their ignorance or basic physics.

(A) decry	(D) boast of
(B) conceal	(E) downplay
(C) remedy	

2. The company suffers from an almost total *lack of* _____: *even* the most innocuous communications between departments lead to devolve into acrimony.

(A) dissension	(D) conformity
(B) variance	(E) mordancy
(C) comity	

3. *It would be* (i) _____ *not* to (ii) _____ these tabloid journalists for thriving in hard times: they deserve credit for doing well in a profession in financial straits.

(A) apropos	(D) admire
(B) churlish	(E) envy
(C) cagey	(F) emulate

4. The author clearly supports the causes he writes about, *but he is more a narrator* than (i) _____. Some say he should have included more (ii) _____, *but he is wise to let the fact speak for themselves*. They are complex enough to prompt many kinds of interpretation, and he would bog down the complicated tale if he tried to adjudicate all of their competing claims.

(A) a reporter	(D) statistical data
(B) an advocate	(E) analysis of events
(C) an adversary	(F) detailed descriptions

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5. Architecture scholar Sandy McCreery recently argued that traffic congestion, *far from* being a sign of urban (i) _____, is a mark of urban (ii) _____; congestion promotes contemplation of our surroundings and provides us with a shared experience, *thereby fulfilling the essential task of the city.*

(A) plenitude	(D) ambition
(B) decline	(E) privation
(C) excitement	(F) health

6. *While* some commentators suggest that abstraction and complexity in scientific research are signs that *a given direction is misguided.* Lisa Randall, a professor of physics at Harvard, *counters* that *these qualities instead reflect the success of human ingenuity* in (i) _____ the increasingly (ii) _____ challenges that nature presents. They can, *however*, make it more (iii) _____ to communicate scientific developments, *even to colleague.*

(A) creating	(D) difficult	(G) challenging
(B) meeting	(E) conspicuous	(H) unproductive
(C) eschewing	(F) pragmatic	(I) advantageous

7. *Noise suppression in phones* can play an important role in making cellphone networks more efficient, *since* when sounds that are _____ to the meaningful signal are transmitted, *precious network bandwidth is wasted.*

(A) unsuitable	(D) confined
(B) detrimental	(E) limited
(C) irrelevant	(F) extraneous

8. Communicating articulately is *typically* regarded as an aggressive, persuasive talent, *but* it can also be protective: it allows a certain _____ closeness, *conveying proximity while actually maintaining distance.*

(A) feigned	(D) subtle
(B) secretive	(E) false
(C) dubious	(F) furtive

9. Tompkinson's *prior* donations to the university, *while very generous*, *failed* to _____ the *magnitude* of her *latest* gift.

(A) compensate for	(D) predict
(B) portend	(E) offset
(C) clarify	(F) undermine

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10. The union states its position polemically; its leaders say they are fighting to save good jobs *while* ___ corporations replace full-time workers with part-time ones in order to cut down on both wages and benefits.

Ⓐ precarious	Ⓓ troubled
Ⓑ enterprising	Ⓔ influential
Ⓒ rapacious	Ⓕ avaricious

Section 32 E B AE BD AFI ADG CE BE AF BF

1. The artist's career was remarkable *partly because* it was so _____: she died, with only a few paintings to her credit, *while still* in her twenties.

Ⓐ felicitous	Ⓓ conventional
Ⓑ prolific	Ⓔ abbreviated
Ⓒ enduring	

2. Paintings created in India during the Mughal dynasty were _____ in ambition *but* ornamental in presentation: *in one direction* they have an affinity with newspaper photographs, *while in the other* they have the intricacy of jewels.

Ⓐ metaphorical	Ⓓ sectarian
Ⓑ documentary	Ⓔ baroque
Ⓒ aesthetic	

3. The *irony* of digital networking is that it can produce *more* (i) _____ than did the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended. As human interactions become (ii) _____ physical location, people are less likely to have regular dealings with others who do *not* share the same values and outlooks.

Ⓐ provincialism	Ⓓ more determined by
Ⓑ diversity	Ⓔ less contingent on
Ⓒ materialism	Ⓕ less insensitive to

4. The *controversy* about Alexander the Great's personality derives from the fact that our sources are (i) _____, all eyewitness accounts having perished. What remains is, *at best*, (ii) _____ (one history, for instance, is based largely on the now-lost memoirs of Alexander's alleged half-brother, Ptolemy) and *at worst*, highly unreliable.

Ⓐ outdated	Ⓓ secondhand
Ⓑ inadequate	Ⓔ repetitious
Ⓒ abstruse	Ⓕ deceptive

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5. Gravitational waves -- ripples in the geometry of space-time -- are analogous to electromagnetic waves.

The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly

is that they are extremely weak.

To make waves large enough to be (i) _____,

the most (ii) _____ events in the universe are required:

supernova explosions, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars.

Even so, the effects are (iii) _____.

The geometry changes *so little that*

a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of a proton.

(A) detectable	(D) obvious	(G) masked
(B) usable	(E) subtle	(H) disastrous
(C) explicable	(F) violent	(I) minuscule

6. Cultures can shape attitudes and beliefs in ways that (i) _____ conscious awareness or control;

in other words, cultural orientations may develop

from processes that do *not* entail (ii) _____ participation,

and cultures may pervade subtle psychological dynamics

in ways that individuals may *not* be able to (iii) _____

Thus, theories and tools developed to study implicit cognition

may increase our understanding of

the complex interplay between culture and individuals.

(A) operate outside of	(D) active	(G) report
(B) tend to facilitate	(E) random	(H) maintain
(C) may not alter	(F) rote	(I) condone

7. Writing about advances in climate science is often problematic,

in part because the material is so _____:

climate science is the study of shifting, interrelated,

and sometimes paradoxical patterns.

(A) disheartening	(D) depressing
(B) pedestrian	(E) knotty
(C) complicated	(F) mundane

8. *Contrary to* certain recent analyses

that paint a dire portrait of soil loss from farmland,

a new study of surveying data reaching back to the 1930s

shows that erosion rates have been steadily _____.

(A) intensifying	(D) worsening
(B) waning	(E) declining
(C) accelerating	(F) deteriorating

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9. The performer can be _____ in his comedy,
but he is fundamentally a bighearted person
who displays a core sweetness even at his most manic.

(A) inflammatory	(D) uninspired
(B) pedestrian	(E) puerile
(C) gloomy	(F) provocative

10. There are many insights
 in the essays collected in *Observations on Modernity*,
but they are embedded in a dense English translation
 of a dense German original
 that may make many of them _____ to most readers.

(A) vapid	(D) banal
(B) inaccessible	(E) distressing
(C) sagacious	(F) opaque

Section 33 D A CF AF AD ADI AE BD AB EF

1. The province *has long claimed* to be just another developing region,
even as its economy _____ those of other regions
and threatens to eclipse the rest of the country combined.

(A) parallels	(D) outstrips
(B) bolsters	(E) engages
(C) corroborates	

2. Many creative photographers were delighted to find in instant photography
 a mode that encouraged them to *stop viewing* photography as _____
 and *start viewing* it as something
they could handle with spontaneity, even derision.

(A) sacrosanct	(D) egalitarian
(B) ephemeral	(E) autonomous
(C) malleable	

3. The description of humans as having an internal clock is *not* a (i) _____.
Or rather, it is -- you do not have a tiny watch in your cerebellum --
but it also refer to (ii) _____,
a specialized bundle of cells that regulates cyclical processes.

(A) euphemism	(D) an elusive psychological phenomenon
(B) cliché	(E) a standard literary
(C) metaphor	(F) a real biological features

4. Mr. Billington, at times, can be a (i) _____.
 For instance, he deplores the Royal Shakespeare Company's
 eight-and-a-half hour version of *Nicholas Nickleby*,

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which many found (ii) _____.

Ⓐ naysayer	Ⓓ perplexing
Ⓑ pushover	Ⓔ unpredictable
Ⓒ braggart	Ⓕ absorbing

5. *While* acknowledging behaviors the Prime Minister took in order to remain in office were (i) _____, some politicians *nevertheless* believed that this small amount of (ii) _____ was justified to keep a reforming government in office.

Ⓐ unethical	Ⓓ skullduggery
Ⓑ impractical	Ⓔ indolence
Ⓒ quixotic	Ⓕ incivility

6. A transformative scientific idea that emerged in the eighteenth century was the realization that slow, inexorable geological processes follow the basic laws of physics and chemistry. This seems (i) _____ conclusion *in hindsight, but* its implication -- that geological processes in the distant past must have (ii) _____ these very same laws -- was (iii) _____ geologists in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Ⓐ an obvious	Ⓓ followed	Ⓖ evident to
Ⓑ a significant	Ⓔ preceded	Ⓗ overlooked by
Ⓒ a controversial	Ⓕ entailed	Ⓘ revolutionary for

7. Individuals, governments, and companies show ample ability to _____ themselves by setting goals based on *current* conditions and *then* blindly following them *even* when those conditions change drastically.

Ⓐ hamstring	Ⓓ revitalize
Ⓑ reinvent	Ⓔ impair
Ⓒ promote	Ⓕ invigorate

8. Creativity *is no longer seen* as _____ inspiration leading to a poem or a painting, *it has come to be thought of* as something permeating the whole of person's life.

Ⓐ a mundane	Ⓓ an evanescent
Ⓑ a momentary	Ⓔ a metaphoric
Ⓒ an illusory	Ⓕ a prosaic

9. In establishing that the dust she had observed constitutes two percent of the mass in the quadrant,

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the astronomer showed that the dust's extreme visual prominence _____ its relatively minor contribution to the total mass of the region.

Ⓐ belies	Ⓓ nullifies
Ⓑ masks	Ⓔ disproves
Ⓒ highlights	Ⓕ accentuates

10. Changes made to ecosystem in order to achieve a goal, such as food production or flood control, often _____ significant *unforeseen trade-offs* between other important products and service the ecosystems provide.

Ⓐ predict	Ⓓ obscure
Ⓑ delay	Ⓔ yield
Ⓒ foretell	Ⓕ engender

Section 34 E E BF BD AEH BFH BE AB BD BC

1. The science community's perennial lament over inadequate budgets has come to seem increasing _____, *because* government support for science and engineering has never been greater.

Ⓐ vital	Ⓓ condescending
Ⓑ hopeless	Ⓔ disingenuous
Ⓒ poignant	

2. *Despite* the neighborhood's lingering reputation for _____, it *has in fact become* increasingly varied in its architecture and demographics.

Ⓐ boisterousness	Ⓓ accessibility
Ⓑ unpretentiousness	Ⓔ homogeneity
Ⓒ idiosyncrasy	

3. The meandering journey across the soundscape of the Internet can be (i). Listening to music in this medium often generates anxiety fulfillment: *no sooner* has one experience begun than the thought of what else is out there intrudes. Putting an old-fashioned disk and letting it play to the end restores a measure of (ii).

Ⓐ liberating	Ⓓ choice
Ⓑ taxing	Ⓔ boredom
Ⓒ educational	Ⓕ sanity

4. Many scholars have argued that the United States Supreme Court *usually* (i) _____ public opinion in its decisions *because* it fears that it will (ii) _____ *if it does not*, when it does depart from public opinion, it whips up political maelstrom.

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(A) comments on	(D) lose public support
(B) hews to	(E) mitigate public anger
(C) overrides	(F) create public indifference

5. In a view of 17 studies from 2008, Trudeau and Shephard concluded that reserving up to an hour a day for (i) _____ in school curricula *does not* (ii) _____ academic achievement.

In fact, they noted that more exercise often (iii) _____ school performance, *despite the time it took away from reading, writing, and arithmetic.*

(A) physical activity	(D) contribute to	(G) diminished
(B) leisure time	(E) detract from	(H) augmented
(C) open study	(F) correlate with	(I) counteracted

6. [Anna Gavalda's fiction is appealing](#)

largely because of her writing styles, which is certainly (i) _____.

It is heavy on dialogue (and light on embellishment)

features very short sections (of often only a few sentence) in rapid succession, and in general favors an unadorned directness.

Not surprisingly, [this style works better in short-story form than in novels](#), and the story collection *I Wish Someone Were Waiting for Me Somewhere*

(ii) _____ her attempt to (iii) _____ it in a novel, as in, for example, *Someone I Loved*.

(A) annoying	(D) is thought to precede	(G) undermine
(B) distinctive	(E) fails in comparison with	(H) sustain
(C) convoluted	(F) impresses considerably more than	(I) reject

7. The uniquely human ability

to rethink and revise our social arrangements is a *weird* blessing,

allowing us to create systems that are as likely to _____ us as to [liberate us](#).

(A) cheer	(D) educate
(B) shackle	(E) stifle
(C) admonish	(F) enliven

8. *Because* movie studios, under pressure to generate international sales, [have favored big-budget pictures with fantasy plots](#),

the representation of everyday domestic life

has largely been _____ other media, such as television and literature.

(A) left to	(D) attributed to
(B) ceded to	(E) substituted for
(C) ascribed to	(F) replaced with

9. The life of a secret agent is dangerous enough,

but the life of a double agent is infinitely *more* _____:

[a single slip can send an agent crashing to destruction.](#)

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(A) arduous	(D) perilous
(B) precarious	(E) covert
(C) clandestine	(F) exhilarating

10. Natural causes nerves to die off and muscles to weaken, *but* regular exercise muscle fibers and can _____ the decline by increasing the strengthen muscle you have left.

(A) speed up	(D) facilitate
(B) stave off	(E) assist
(C) forestall	(F) exploit

Section 35 B B BD CE CF ADG AC AF DF CF

1. The identity of hominid remains found in a cave in the Altai Mountains was _____ until Paabo and his colleagues ended the speculation by showing that DNA sequences indicated the bones belonged to Neanderthals.

(A) extraneous	(D) demonstrable
(B) conjectural	(E) consistent
(C) improbable	

2. *Some novelists* modestly idealized and exaggerate the significance of their work, *but others*, _____ to exalt the role of the writer, question a transcendent view of the art.

(A) averring	(D) feigning
(B) declining	(E) avowing
(C) seeking	

3. The economic recovery was somewhat lopsided:

(i) _____ in *some* of the industries economics *while* (ii) _____ in *others* of them.

(A) unexpected	(D) robust
(B) feeble	(E) turbulent
(C) swift	(F) predictable

4. Attending with equal (i) _____ to any question that presents itself, the sociologist's work has strengths and weaknesses that flow from this energetically (ii) _____ approach.

(A) skepticism	(D) hybrid
(B) lethargy	(E) indiscriminate
(C) fervor	(F) conciliatory

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5. The author of this biography gives an accurate and (i) _____ account of the subject's life story, *but all of this carefully assembled detail fails* to compensate for the general *lack of* (ii) _____ in her writing.

(A) exhaustive	(D) specificity
(B) glib	(E) veracity
(C) selective	(F) vivacity

6. Inuit print making is *less* (i) _____ than carving *in that it does not have substantial historical precedents, although* there are (ii) _____ incised carvings on bone or antler, facial tattoo marks, or inlay skin work on clothing, mitts and footwear. Carving materials such as stone, bone, antler, wood, and ivory were (iii) _____, *but paper and drawing tools were unknown until* introduced by early explorers and missionaries.

(A) traditional	(D) affinities with	(G) available locally
(B) prestigious	(E) objections to	(H) rarely used
(C) anomalous	(F) regulations about	(I) virtually interchangeable

7. Scientists should hope the faults in their theories will be _____ their peers *since the refutation of one hypothesis can free its originator to develop a better one.*

(A) discerned by	(D) ignored by
(B) disregarded by	(E) opaque to
(C) discovered by	(F) inspiring to

8. *Though* Edmund certainly *had a dignified bearing and made a great first impression,* those who became acquainted with him *soon* realized he had an essentially _____ nature.

(A) pugnacious	(D) courteous
(B) deliberate	(E) complacent
(C) punctilious	(F) truculent

9. *Circulatory systems on organisms originated in widely separated epochs,* according to the fossil record, and under a broad range of circumstances, the myriad forms they take attest to that _____ of origin.

(A) mysteriousness	(D) heterogeneity
(B) randomness	(E) indeterminacy
(C) ambiguity	(F) diversity

10. *Compared to their predecessors,* who were more nationalist than feminist in political orientation,

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Roman women activists of *the younger generation* are *more* inclined to _____ women's rights, often creating organizations focused primarily on women's issues.

Ⓐ expand	Ⓓ idealize
Ⓑ de-emphasize	Ⓔ downplay
Ⓒ champion	Ⓕ defend

Section 36 B C B BD BEG CEH AC BD BE BF

1. That Seiberg and Witten *lack* celebrity can be explained by the _____ nature of their pursuit: the mathematical exploration of four-dimensional space.

Ⓐ pedestrian	Ⓓ global
Ⓑ esoteric	Ⓔ unequivocal
Ⓒ compelling	

2. Friendship has become a _____ relationship: a form of connection in terms of which all are understood and against which all are measured.

Ⓐ conciliatory	Ⓓ contentious
Ⓑ mercenary	Ⓔ supplementary
Ⓒ paradigmatic	

3. The era's examples of _____ that are cited by the author *can be balanced* in part by certain examples of dissent during the same period.

Ⓐ diversity	Ⓓ volatility
Ⓑ authoritarianism	Ⓔ lucidity
Ⓒ forbearance	

4. The politician's record *while* in office, *though* (i)_____, hardly accounts for her high standard three decades later -- a standing *all the more* (ii)_____ because of continuing assaults on her reputation during those years.

Ⓐ bewildering	Ⓓ unusual
Ⓑ admirable	Ⓔ regrettable
Ⓒ unappreciated	Ⓕ persistent

5. For many years, Americans have had a love affair with ferryboats. Ferries are said to relieve our frayed nerves after we've stewed in bumper-to-bumper traffic, and conventional wisdom also says ferries (i)_____ congestion and air pollution by getting us out of our cars. *Unfortunately*, this (ii) _____ notion recently has (iii)_____ several West Coast mayors, who have *in consequence* eagerly pursued the implementation of ferry service in their cities.

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Ⓐ contribute to	Ⓓ provocative	Ⓒ captivated
Ⓑ reduce	Ⓔ misguided	Ⓗ confused
Ⓒ cover up	Ⓕ cynical	Ⓘ outraged

6. For Plato the art of music was *so* (i) _____ moral and political reality that any alteration to music system would necessarily require a corresponding political shift. *But two and a half millennia later,* when classical music is generally seen merely as a lifestyle accessory, Plato's conception seems (ii) _____. *To be sure,* there are *still* people who consider classical music to be of (iii) _____ cultural importance, *but few* of them are able to articulate this convincingly.

Ⓐ rarely identified with	Ⓓ apt	Ⓒ marginal
Ⓑ tenuously connected to	Ⓔ absurd	Ⓗ profound
Ⓒ firmly anchored in	Ⓕ disingenuous	Ⓘ uncertain

7. *Although* scientific progress leads to constant revision of ideas, one observation that has *remained* _____ over the years is that there are a lot of insects in the world: some 950,000 species have been identified.

Ⓐ robust	Ⓓ perplexing
Ⓑ significant	Ⓔ confounding
Ⓒ strong	Ⓕ obscure

8. *Even* overt deficiencies in the author's work *have not* _____ its respectful reception by most modern critics.

Ⓐ tainted	Ⓓ inhibited
Ⓑ hindered	Ⓔ proscribed
Ⓒ superseded	Ⓕ forbidden

9. *Shifting Fortunes* take a conventional approach to American union history by simply explaining the reasons behind union growth and decline in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries: it is a chronologically and thematically _____ study and *nothing more.*

Ⓐ complicated	Ⓓ onerous
Ⓑ confined	Ⓔ circumscribed
Ⓒ multifarious	Ⓕ taxing

10. Titan, Saturn's largest moon, looks *surprisingly* _____, *even though* it is a cold, dimly lit world made from unknown materials.

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(A) habitable	(D) placid
(B) familiar	(E) daunting
(C) forbidding	(F) recognizable

Section 37 E B BF CE AD CDG BD DE BD EF

1. Scientists have argued *not only that* the chains of atoms called ladder compounds have _____ theoretical interest *but also that* studies of such systems can lead to important practical applications.

(A) limited	(D) unidimensional
(B) dubious	(E) intrinsic
(C) superfluous	

2. *While* the writer was best known for her much-ballyhooed _____, her impact reached *far beyond* memorable quips.

(A) pensiveness	(D) fastidiousness
(B) drollness	(E) congeniality
(C) stoicism	

3. *Although* the vast weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultural biotechnology are environmentally (i)_____, many people *still* find them (ii) _____ unsettling.

(A) destructive	(D) retroactively
(B) sound	(E) innocuously
(C) intriguing	(F) intrinsically

4. World demand for oil had been intensified, *but it slackened because* China's surge in oil consumption had (i)_____. *Moreover*, high oil prices had themselves started to act as a short-term (ii)_____ the global economy, *thus further dampening demand.*

(A) spread	(D) spur to
(B) commenced	(E) drag on
(C) slowed	(F) panacea for

5. *Although* she admitted that her airport expansion plan had recently collapsed, the governor (i)_____ the significance of the failure, *pointing out* that competing economic development proposals are *now more* (ii)_____.

(A) minimized	(D) tenuous
(B) touted	(E) complicated
(C) acknowledged	(F) important

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6. It is possible for human to go 40 or more hours without sleep and *still* be able to (i) _____ information acquired at the beginning of the sleepless period.

Thus, when we are considering a role for sleep in human memory consolidation, we are referring to a possible role in the (ii) _____ encoding of information and optimizing of recall, *not* a (iii) _____ of sleep for recalling events of the prior day.

(A) legitimate	(D) longer-term	(G) requirement
(B) augment	(E) acute	(H) surplus
(C) disgorge	(F) qualitative	(I) facet

7. *Not only* is the advent of bookless or largely bookless libraries too large and powerful a change *to* be _____, it *also* offers *too* many real advantages for it *to be considered a tragedy.*

(A) understood	(D) forestalled
(B) averted	(E) endured
(C) foreseen	(F) anticipated

8. *Although* men *still* dominate the ranks of full professors in the field of astronomy, the increasing numbers of younger women in the field could _____ a change in its gender mix.

(A) require	(D) presage
(B) alleviate	(E) portend
(C) block	(F) hinder

9. The life of a secret agent is dangerous enough, *but* the life of a double agent is infinitely *more* _____: a single slip can send an agent crashing to destruction.

(A) arduous	(D) perilous
(B) precarious	(E) covert
(C) clandestine	(F) exhilarating

10. An apparent *paradox* led the scientists to pursue their present line of research. They were *struck* by the fact that a single mathematic formula can be used to describe physical phenomena that *appear to be* so _____.

(A) rudimentary	(D) complex
(B) interdependent	(E) heterogeneous
(C) interrelated	(F) dissimilar

Section 38 A C CD CF CDH AEI DF BF DF BD

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1. The children's _____ natures were *in sharp contrast to the even-tempered dispositions of their parents.*

(A) volatile	(D) cunning
(B) duplicitous	(E) blithe
(C) apathetic	

2. *Because people expect theater directors to be authoritarians,* many were *surprised* that Clark was so _____.

(A) histrionic	(D) indolent
(B) megalomaniacal	(E) charismatic
(C) egalitarian	

3. *Although* the political science professor's paper is quite (i) _____ about the government's problem, suggesting that they are part of a (ii) _____ process, the prognosis for the government is, *on the contrary, actually quite auspicious.*

(A) straightforward	(D) degenerative
(B) circuitous	(E) comprehensive
(C) pessimistic	(F) spontaneous

4. The author of this biography gives an accurate and (i) _____ account of the subject's life story, *but all of this carefully assembled detail fails* to compensate for the general *lack of* (ii) _____ in her writing.

(A) exhaustive	(D) specificity
(B) glib	(E) veracity
(C) selective	(F) vivacity

5. In adolescence, (i) _____ interactions are crucial in forging a self-identity. *To be sure,* this process often plays out in (ii) _____ as a means of defining and shoring up the sense of self. *Kids will seek out like-minded companions, and spurn others who seem different.* *But* when kept within reasonable bounds, this in-group (iii) _____ *generally evolves into a more mature friendship pattern.*

(A) adult	(D) cliquish social behavior	(G) alienation
(B) wide-ranging	(E) dramatic changes in personality	(H) clustering
(C) peer	(F) heightened sociability	(I) competition

6. The (i) _____ quality of much contemporary drawing *may be attributable to the use of photography as a drawing shortcut.*

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Photography (ii) _____ modern arts,
but when it is used as a tracing tool in order to (iii) _____
 the difficulties of achieving correct proportion,
the resulting art often feels static and lifeless.

<input type="radio"/> A inert	<input type="radio"/> D frequent enervated	<input type="radio"/> G augment
<input type="radio"/> B jubilant	<input checked="" type="radio"/> E wonderfully enriched	<input type="radio"/> H foreground
<input type="radio"/> C sensuous	<input type="radio"/> F inevitably circumscribed	<input checked="" type="radio"/> I circumvent

7. In matters of taste,
 the art patron and collector Peggy Guggenheim was _____: she was for
the strangest, the most surprising, the most satisfying, the best, the unique.

<input type="radio"/> A a neophyte	<input checked="" type="radio"/> D an extremist
<input type="radio"/> B a novice	<input type="radio"/> E a pragmatist
<input type="radio"/> C a realist	<input checked="" type="radio"/> F a zealot

8. *Even though* his opponent is currently
 trying to portray him as a wild-eyed radical,
voters will likely reject this charge
because it does *not* _____ his moderate political record.

<input type="radio"/> A defer to	<input type="radio"/> D argue with
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B conform to	<input type="radio"/> E meddle with
<input type="radio"/> C accede to	<input checked="" type="radio"/> F square with

9. The _____ nature of the approval process for new drugs suggests that
incentives to promote more expeditious decision making may be necessary.

<input type="radio"/> A pecuniary	<input checked="" type="radio"/> D sluggish
<input type="radio"/> B commercial	<input type="radio"/> E capricious
<input type="radio"/> C arbitrary	<input checked="" type="radio"/> F dilatory

10. The critic claims that, *contrary to* its reputation for _____,
the novelist's prose is full of opaque language games.

<input type="radio"/> A scrupulousness	<input checked="" type="radio"/> D artlessness
<input checked="" type="radio"/> B simplicity	<input type="radio"/> E polish
<input type="radio"/> C mendacity	<input type="radio"/> F meticulousness

Section 39 D A BF CE BD ADI AC BE AD EF

1. *It seems foolish to refuse* the offer of an expedient
 that is both so _____ success
and so difficult to create the absent.

<input type="radio"/> A reminiscent of	<input checked="" type="radio"/> D indispensable to
<input type="radio"/> B lacking in	<input type="radio"/> E inimical to
<input type="radio"/> C distinct from	

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2. Many readers today consider the moral sentiments expressed in the ancient writers' work to be quite vapid, and in the seventeenth century they were *similarly regarded* as _____.

(A) jejune	(D) tendentious
(B) didactic	(E) arcane
(C) dogmatic	

3. *Although* so far the vast weight of evidence supports the contention that the products of agricultural biotechnology are environmentally (i) _____, many people *still* find them (ii) _____ unsettling.

(A) destructive	(D) retroactively
(B) sound	(E) innocuously
(C) intriguing	(F) <i>intrinsically</i>

4. The school system's modest plan for curriculum improvement has (i) _____ local educators: *some* call it (ii) _____ effort, *while others say it is a pragmatic approach given* the complexity of the task.

(A) surprised	(D) genuine
(B) impressed	(E) <i>halfhearted</i>
(C) <i>divided</i>	(F) practical

5. The author of this political history text shows considerable bias against the political party when assigning credit or blame for its actions: he deems (i) _____ what he favors and avoidable what he (ii) _____.

(A) pertinent	(D) <i>condemns</i>
(B) <i>inevitable</i>	(E) condones
(C) divided	(F) ignores

6. Behavior economists found that the more (i) _____ options listed on the insurance make people all the more *offish* to endorse, *partly because* they hope to (ii) _____ some (iii) _____ in order to get a measure of peace of mind.

(A) <i>lucrative</i>	(D) <i>forgo</i>	(G) convolusion
(B) monotonous	(E) dampen	(H) detriment
(C) complicated	(F) jockey	(I) <i>benefit</i>

7. Scientists should hope the faults in their theories will be _____ their peers *since the refutation of one hypothesis* can free its originator to develop a better one.

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Ⓐ discerned by	Ⓓ ignored by
Ⓑ disregarded by	Ⓔ opaque to
Ⓒ discovered by	Ⓕ inspiring to

8. *Although* the essayist's arguments *did not* ____ her most perceptive readers, the extreme subtlety of the points she made explains why [she was misinterpreted by most critics of her day](#).

Ⓐ convince	Ⓓ persuade
Ⓑ confound	Ⓔ perplex
Ⓒ entertain	Ⓕ enlighten

9. Citing the corruption and intrigue that pervaded politics in the city, my colleague _____ the newspaper's trove of journalism prizes, [declaring that finding great stories in the city must be effortless](#).

Ⓐ slighted	Ⓓ disparaged
Ⓑ ignored	Ⓔ confounded
Ⓒ lauded	Ⓕ commended

10. An apparent *paradox* led the scientists to pursue their present line of research. They were *struck* by the fact that [a single mathematic formula can be used to describe](#) physical phenomena that *appear to be* so _____.

Ⓐ rudimentary	Ⓓ complex
Ⓑ interdependent	Ⓔ heterogeneous
Ⓒ interrelated	Ⓕ dissimilar

Section 40 B C CE AD BF CEH DF EF AE BC

1. *Even* those observers who are the most _____ about genetic privacy issues [would have to concede that genetic discrimination is rare](#): there have only been two cases of any notoriety.

Ⓐ sanguine	Ⓓ objective
Ⓑ zealous	Ⓔ apathetic
Ⓒ candid	

2. She constantly _____ herself [for not living up to her own ideals](#) -- *for not* working hard enough, *or not* having motives that were pure enough.

Ⓐ exalted	Ⓓ mollified
Ⓑ coddled	Ⓔ deluded
Ⓒ excoriated	

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3. In her works, she (i) _____ confidence.
She gets excessively (ii) _____ to authorities, *even when rejecting their views*.

Ⓐ inspires	Ⓓ pugnacious
Ⓑ exudes	Ⓔ deferential
Ⓒ lacks	Ⓕ condescending

4. Making loans and fighting poverty
are *normally two of the least glamorous pursuits around*,
but remarkably enough put the two together,
and you have an economic innovation that
has become *not just* (i) _____ *but* downright (ii) _____.

Ⓐ popular	Ⓓ chic
Ⓑ pointless	Ⓔ unfathomable
Ⓒ dangerous	Ⓕ sensible

5. *Convinced of the gravity of her poetry*,
Voigt must have found the reviews
of her most recent collection (i) _____ reading:
one amused reviewer thought that
it was unrecognizable as poetry but decidedly (ii) _____.

Ⓐ tempting	Ⓓ inspiring
Ⓑ depressing	Ⓔ irritating
Ⓒ thrilling	Ⓕ diverting

6. The historian's narrative of the dynasty's decline is (i) _____,
because though there is *nothing* (ii) _____ the account,
large parts of it rely on (iii) _____.

Ⓐ diffuse	Ⓓ psychologically penetrating in	Ⓖ plagiarism
Ⓑ reasonable	Ⓔ inherently implausible about	Ⓗ conjecture
Ⓒ questionable	Ⓕ fully documented in	Ⓘ pretense

7. The first images of Jupiter's moon Callisto show bright regions of material,
as if older and darker ice had slid downhill
and exposed the _____ ice underneath.

Ⓐ ancient	Ⓓ pristine
Ⓑ murky	Ⓔ grimy
Ⓒ compact	Ⓕ unblemished

8. Mortoris is dour and _____ :
seemingly incapable of smiling, let alone laughing.

Ⓐ mirthful	Ⓓ tepid
Ⓑ jovial	Ⓔ lugubrious
Ⓒ intelligent	Ⓕ gloomy

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9. When the atmosphere over the city is at its best, it is peculiarly _____, and [this clarity seems to distill the very special beauty of the place.](#)

<input type="radio"/> A limpid	<input type="radio"/> D sharp
<input type="radio"/> B acute	<input type="radio"/> E pellucid
<input type="radio"/> C calm	<input type="radio"/> F tranquil

10. The book brings together many valuable reports on conservation projects, *but* with *less* variety than might have been wished: [nearly half the contributors are from the same state,](#) *and consequently,* the case studies are similarly _____ geographically.

<input type="radio"/> A polarized	<input type="radio"/> D classified
<input type="radio"/> B circumscribed	<input type="radio"/> E targeted
<input type="radio"/> C restricted	<input type="radio"/> F organized

Section 41 C C AD CE BF CDH AB CD AD EF

1. [Motivation is the hardest of all managerial tasks,](#) and it is _____ [to expect a single memo,](#) no matter how well crafted, to have much effect on the staff's attitude.

<input type="radio"/> A ingenious	<input type="radio"/> D scrupulous
<input type="radio"/> B reasonable	<input type="radio"/> E radical
<input type="radio"/> C fanciful	

2. This is *neither* praise *nor* [criticism,](#) *neither a compliment nor* _____, just an observation.

<input type="radio"/> A an exposition	<input type="radio"/> D a culmination
<input type="radio"/> B an elucidation	<input type="radio"/> E a divination
<input type="radio"/> C an animadversion	

3. The author's best-selling book on Virginia Woolf is *not* (i) _____ treatment her subject; *on the contrary,* it presents (ii) _____ portrait of the novelist, [faults and all.](#)

<input type="radio"/> A an idealized	<input type="radio"/> D an unflinching
<input type="radio"/> B a comprehensive	<input type="radio"/> E a slapdash
<input type="radio"/> C a compelling	<input type="radio"/> F an erudite

4. *Despite* the fact that the book promises [a complete rethinking of the factors contributing to the conflict,](#) the picture that the book paints is (i) _____: in identifying causes, [it is more orthodox than](#) (ii) _____.

<input type="radio"/> A obscure	<input type="radio"/> D restrictive
<input type="radio"/> B detailed	<input type="radio"/> E revisionist
<input type="radio"/> C familiar	<input type="radio"/> F enigmatic

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5. The trade in scientific literature in 19th-century Germany was so robust that publishers constantly worried about (i)_____ of new titles, an anxiety that gave *even* relatively undistinguished authors, who made their living writing technical treatises, (ii)_____.

(A) prices	(D) limited public relevance
(B) supplies	(E) enviable scholarly credentials
(C) embargoes	(F) strong bargaining positions

6. Several studies (i)_____ the *assumption* that paper cups, *because they were made of natural products*, were *more* environmentally (ii) _____ than cups made of plastic. *Indeed*, these studies indicated that the environmental (iii)_____ of producing and recycling paper cups *were similar to, if not more than, those related to the production, disposal, and recycling of polystyrene cups.*

(A) corroborated	(D) friendly	(G) benefits
(B) exploited	(E) hazardous	(H) costs
(C) dispelled	(F) predictable	(I) opportunities

7. Some kinds of deadly bacteria, including those that cause tetanus, tuberculosis, and botulism, *remain* _____ *until something triggers their insidious activity.*

(A) harmless	(D) aberrant
(B) innocuous	(E) efficacious
(C) anomalous	(F) undetectable

8. The author takes issue with the ideological blinders that have distorted much migration research, especially _____ modernization theorists and others for their untested assumptions of an immobile pre-industrial past.

(A) undermining	(D) chastising
(B) citing	(E) endorsing
(C) castigating	(F) commending

9. *Despite* the _____ of medical information available through e-mail, the Internet, and mobile devices, *not* many patients are taking advantage of the potential of electronic communications for health-related needs.

(A) wealth	(D) profusion
(B) complexity	(E) resurgence
(C) intricacy	(F) overload

10. *While normal floods* resulting from usual monsoon rainfall are _____ the growth of crops, *recently* there has been an increase in the frequency of high-intensity floods

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that do *not* have [such welcome effects](#).

(A) conducive to	(D) deleterious to
(B) hindered by	(E) essential for
(C) devastating for	(F) indispensable to

Section 42 E AE BF AFI AFH AFG BE AB BD CF

1. The theory that the 1908 Tunguska event was the explosion of a cosmic body in the sky over Siberia is _____:
[no one has yet found fragments of the object or any impact craters in the affected region.](#)

(A) long-standing	(D) uncontested
(B) indisputable	(E) unproven
(C) plausible	

2. The *irony* of digital networking is that it can produce *more* (i)_____ than did [the geographical confinement it supposedly transcended](#). As human interactions become (ii)_____ physical location, [people are less likely to have regular dealings with others](#) who do *not* share the same values and outlooks.

(A) provincialism	(D) more determined by
(B) diversity	(E) less contingent on
(C) materialism	(F) less insensitive to

3. *It would be naive* to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as [giving especially candid access to historical truth](#) or *even* as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, *since* the (i)_____ for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually *nonexistent*. Diaries and letters are *rarely* sites for (ii)_____.

(A) motivation	(D) premeditated manipulation
(B) penalty	(E) childish theatrics
(C) tendency	(F) balanced reflection

4. Gravitational waves -- ripples in the geometry of space-time -- are analogous to electromagnetic waves. [The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly](#) is that they are extremely weak. To make waves large enough to be (i)_____, the most (ii)_____ events in the universe are required: [supernova explosions, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars](#). *Even so*, the effects are (iii)_____. The geometry changes *so little that* [a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of a proton](#).

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Ⓐ detectable	Ⓓ obvious	Ⓔ masked
Ⓑ usable	Ⓔ subtle	Ⓕ disastrous
Ⓒ explicable	Ⓕ violent	Ⓖ minuscule

5. When the Agriculture Department (i)_____ its new dietary guidelines, it laid down a challenge: *Eat better, smarter, and healthier or else*. The “*or else*” included a long list of (ii)_____ that (iii)_____ the developed world, from heart disease and osteoporosis to diabetes.

Ⓐ make public	Ⓓ intangibles	Ⓔ assuage
Ⓑ debunked	Ⓔ misconceptions	Ⓕ plague
Ⓒ refused to consider	Ⓕ maladies	Ⓖ ignore

6. Schechter is *atypically* (i)_____ the film version of Stephen King’s horror novel *The Shining* because the qualities for which the majority of other critics have approved it (its artful camera work and so on) get in the way of narrative and render the story *less, rather than more*, (ii)_____ than other films of the same genre. This is *not* (iii)_____ view, and we must be grateful to Schechter for putting it forward.

Ⓐ unimpressed with	Ⓓ heartbreaking	Ⓔ a commonplace
Ⓑ confused by	Ⓔ comical	Ⓕ superior
Ⓒ enamored	Ⓕ terrifying	Ⓖ an unfamiliar

7. The controversial social analysis that Moynihan offered in the 1960s is *now generally recognized as* having been prescient; *in fact*, it has been the _____ upon which much of our discussion of social pathology must base.

Ⓐ concession	Ⓓ compromise
Ⓑ bedrock	Ⓔ foundation
Ⓒ imperative	Ⓕ vision

8. All Shaker furniture implies _____ humanism in design: the Shakers made objects that look like objects, following a nonhuman law of design and rejecting the unconscious self-flattery inherent in making anthropomorphic objects.

Ⓐ a rejection of	Ⓓ an affinity for
Ⓑ a liberation from	Ⓔ an attraction to
Ⓒ a belief in	Ⓕ a misunderstanding of

9. The difficulty of reforming electoral politics is *not lack of* the right tools *but* the need to put them into the hands of impartial agents:

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the goal should be to build capacity *while* _____.

(A) expediting	(D) deterring
(B) constraining	(E) exacerbating
(C) facilitating	(F) lamenting

10. That guild of experts has always appraised the economic stimulation plan as bootless, *while* the advocates of the policy do *not* take their _____ evaluation for granted.

(A) tendentious	(D) indifferent
(B) meticulous	(E) ubiquitous
(C) detracting	(F) deprecatory

Section 43 B C AF AE BD CFI BE CD BE BD

1. The title of her final and unfinished film, *Escape*, was _____: *indeed while* shooting it, she was preoccupied with thoughts of desertion.

(A) quixotic	(D) inconsequential
(B) apt	(E) uncharacteristic
(C) misleading	

2. Nylenna's study showed that errors in scientific manuscripts submitted for publication often escape reviewers' notice results that were *not* _____: when Godlee conducted a study of the same phenomenon, her findings were similar.

(A) credible	(D) quantifiable
(B) unwelcome	(E) consequential
(C) anomalous	

3. Computers have become adept in rarefied domains *once thought* to be uniquely human. *However*, they simultaneously have (i) certain tasks basic to the human experience, including spatial orientation and object recognition, and *in so doing*, have shown us how (ii) such fundamental skills truly are.

(A) failed to master	(D) outmoded
(B) helped to improve	(E) common
(C) managed to mimic	(F) impressive

4. Britain's deteriorating economy after 1945 was (i) _____ by politicians who favored the manufacturing sector over the service sector: *rather than* attempting to (ii) _____ the decline of manufacturing, they should have promoted service industries.

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<input type="radio"/> A mishandled	<input type="radio"/> D augment
<input type="radio"/> B bolstered	<input type="radio"/> E arrest
<input type="radio"/> C forestalled	<input type="radio"/> F escalate

5. The mood of the times is *no longer* one of (i) _____ over our scientific achievements. Doubts and worries beset technical and scientific specialists, as well as the public at large. I do *not* consider such worries (ii) _____, though they are often based on intuitive feeling rather than on strictly logical arguments.

<input type="radio"/> A widening skepticism	<input type="radio"/> D unfounded
<input type="radio"/> B uncritical joy	<input type="radio"/> E sacrosanct
<input type="radio"/> C false humility	<input type="radio"/> F foreordained

6. Within the culture as a whole, the natural sciences have been so successful that the word “scientific” is often used in (i) _____ manner: it is *often assumed* that to call something “scientific” is to imply that its reliability has been (ii) _____ by methods whose results can *not* reasonably be (iii) _____.

<input type="radio"/> A an ironic	<input type="radio"/> D maligned	<input type="radio"/> G exaggerated
<input type="radio"/> B a literal	<input type="radio"/> E challenged	<input type="radio"/> H anticipated
<input type="radio"/> C an honorific	<input type="radio"/> F established	<input type="radio"/> I disputed

7. There are great _____ in countries greenhouse gas emissions, especially in *per capita* terms: *while* the United States and China are similar in aggregate emissions, United States per capita emissions are a huge multiple of China's.

<input type="radio"/> A distortions	<input type="radio"/> D advances
<input type="radio"/> B disparities	<input type="radio"/> E variances
<input type="radio"/> C fluctuations	<input type="radio"/> F vacillations

8. The ambassador's critical remarks seemed to be *less* a product of _____ and *more* the careless utterances of a fatigued or undisciplined individual.

<input type="radio"/> A intensity	<input type="radio"/> D design
<input type="radio"/> B optimism	<input type="radio"/> E confidence
<input type="radio"/> C purposefulness	<input type="radio"/> F caution

9. The cat known to researchers as M-120 -- beefy, audacious, and apparently smart enough to spot a free lunch -- is perhaps the world's *least* _____ lynx: the scientists catch him several times a year.

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Ⓐ intelligent	Ⓓ furtive
Ⓑ evasive	Ⓔ elusive
Ⓒ fearless	Ⓕ intrepid

10. The preliminary analysis being,
on the whole, reassuring, its confirmation
 would _____ concerns about the dangers of project.

Ⓐ explain	Ⓓ soothe
Ⓑ deflate	Ⓔ reflect
Ⓒ rationalize	Ⓕ hide

Section 44 E D AE AD BD CFG DE BC EF EF

1. In one theory, as people learn things *throughout the day*,
 connections between neurons get strengthened;
but during sleep then all synapses are weakened,
 tenuous connections are _____
and only the strongest bonds could remain.

Ⓐ reinforced	Ⓓ stimulated
Ⓑ reproduced	Ⓔ severed
Ⓒ replaced	

2. Holston characterized a colonial situation
 as an aggregation of activities and a conjunction of outcomes that,
though _____ and at times coordinated,
were usually diffuse, disorganized, and even contradictory.

Ⓐ dubious	Ⓓ linked
Ⓑ chaotic	Ⓔ imputed
Ⓒ harmonious	

3. *Despite* dispute between the sisters lasted all summer,
 Megan *remained* (i) _____ and Lauren was *equally* (ii) _____.

Ⓐ intransigent	Ⓓ indolent
Ⓑ feckless	Ⓔ uncompromising
Ⓒ munificent	Ⓕ taciturn

4. *Until* the advent of film,
 commercial entertainment in England
occurred only where concentrated urban populations
 provided audiences large enough to make it remunerative:
 theaters and music halls were (i) _____ in rural villages.
But village cinemas *quickly become* (ii) _____
even though they were ramshackle affairs
in comparison to the urban picture palaces.

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Ⓐ spartan	Ⓓ commonplace
Ⓑ conceivable	Ⓔ sophisticated
Ⓒ profitable	Ⓕ unfashionable

5. Among wide-ranging animal species, populations at the edge of the species' range are frequently exposed to *less* (i) and *more variable conditions* than those in other parts on the range. *As a results*, the animals' abundance is often (ii).

Ⓐ erratic	Ⓓ lower at the periphery
Ⓑ favorable	Ⓔ unaffected by habitat
Ⓒ demanding	Ⓕ underestimated by researchers

6. Firebaugh and Beck *contend* that economic development improves the overall well-being of people within developing countries. *However*, other scholars emphasize the (i) _____ of this view, empirically demonstrating that *while* economic development does *in fact contribute to the well-being of the population of developing countries*, the magnitude of development's positive effects on well-being has (ii) _____. *In other words*, these scholars suggest that (iii) _____ economic development and human well-being is taking place in developing countries.

Ⓐ falsity	Ⓓ been greatly underestimated	Ⓖ a decoupling of
Ⓑ arbitrariness	Ⓔ not yet been measured	Ⓗ an inversion of
Ⓒ limitation	Ⓕ decreased over time	Ⓘ a decline in

7. *Reversing* a decade-long trend on global _____, *earth's surface has become brighter since 1990*, scientists are reporting.

Ⓐ warming	Ⓓ dimming
Ⓑ cooling	Ⓔ darkening
Ⓒ diffusion	Ⓕ heating

8. It is *hardly* _____ for today's film to try to blur the boundaries between the moral and the immoral. *Hollywood has been doing that since at least the 1960s*.

Ⓐ entertaining	Ⓓ pertinent
Ⓑ original	Ⓔ relevant
Ⓒ novel	Ⓕ insightful

9. As a historical genre, biography is best when _____, *a careful reconstruction of the past in all its unfamiliar particularity*.

Ⓐ introspective	Ⓓ concise
Ⓑ reflective	Ⓔ meticulous
Ⓒ concrete	Ⓕ thorough

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10. In order to cultivate new repertoire, the music industry is providing a hearing for *previously* _____ composers.

Ⓐ idle	Ⓓ renowned
Ⓑ thwarted	Ⓔ anonymous
Ⓒ celebrated	Ⓕ obscure

Section 45 B D CF CE AD CDG BC CF AB CF

1. He was *so* _____ during the filming of the movie that crew members nicknamed his "The Angriest Man in the World".

Ⓐ loquacious	Ⓓ sanguine
Ⓑ irascible	Ⓔ voracious
Ⓒ perfidious	

2. *Though* humanitarian emergencies are frequent features of television news, such exposure *seldom* _____ the public, which rather seems resigned to a sense of impotency.

Ⓐ paralyzes	Ⓓ galvanizes
Ⓑ demoralizes	Ⓔ exasperate
Ⓒ assuages	

3. The benefits offered by information technology do *not* (i) _____ the need for individual reasoning; for example, Internet users should *not* allow the reasoning process to be (ii) _____ the mere accumulation of raw data.

Ⓐ disguise	Ⓓ preceded by
Ⓑ signal	Ⓔ supplemented with
Ⓒ diminish	Ⓕ supplanted by

4. *Not only* is the field of behavioral genetics strewn with (i) _____ finding, *but even* among those findings managed to survive, many have *turned out* to be (ii) _____ a very restricted class of cases.

Ⓐ convergent	Ⓓ refuted by
Ⓑ disparate	Ⓔ germane to
Ⓒ repudiated	Ⓕ subordinate to

5. *Because* the book is largely concerned with an examination of various (i) _____ often encountered in contemporary thinking, such as an exaggerated appreciation for meaningless coincidence and a credulous accept of pseudosciences, much of the writing has a (ii) _____ quality to it. *Nevertheless, it avoids* the overly earned scolding tone common to many such endeavors.

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A inadequacies	D debunking
B abstractions	E speculative
C complexities	F generalizing

6. To read Joanna Scott is to admire the work of a (i) _____. From sentence to story, she narrates with great skill and (ii) _____, *so that* the reader soon relaxes in the assurance that a hint or a brushstroke delivered in chapter 1 will be (iii) _____ before the novel comes to an end.

A proselytizer	D deliberation	G given import
B sage	E enthusiasm	H largely forgotten
C master	F flamboyance	I overwhelmed with detail

7. In the northeastern United States, beaver populations had been critically reduce or *even* _____ in large areas at the end of nineteenth century; *as a result*, several states instituted prohibitions on beaver trapping.

A diminished	D devalued
B extirpated	E weakened
C eliminated	F underrated

8. The _____ of ophthalmology as a field in the U.S. from 1820 to 1850 is evident in the opening of at least five eye hospitals during this period, offering new venues for ophthalmic treatment and experimentation.

A sophistication	D resurgence
B retrenchment	E curtailment
C burgeoning	F expansion

9. For all the _____ the new CEO has received from the press recently, her staff have a decidedly *less rosy view of her*.

A encomiums	D critiques
B tributes	E attention
C evaluations	F publicity

10. The media have constantly disparaged the governor's competence and have found a public only *too* eager *to* applaud their _____.

A assiduousness	D incredulity
B stupefaction	E certitude
C mockery	F derision

Section 46 B BD BD BEH AEI BEG BD CE CF AC

1. The modest *but* functional *new* wing *finally* gives the museum the _____ to serve its visitors properly,

<http://i.xdf.cn/zhangyitao>

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[including multiple entrances to eliminate the lines](#)

that *used to* snake around the building.

Ⓐ visibility	Ⓓ solemnity
Ⓑ wherewithal	Ⓔ panache
Ⓒ reputation	

2. [Collecting such fragment of contemporary popular culture](#)

as postcards, newspaper clippings, and wallpaper patterns,

Susan Hiller transforms these *seemingly* (i) artifacts *into* objective (ii)

[by making them the centerpieces in her compositions.](#)

Ⓐ extravagant	Ⓓ importance
Ⓑ trivial	Ⓔ uniformity
Ⓒ archaic	Ⓕ banality

3. Conventional deposits of oil and gas

are *actually* the final resting place of far-traveled hydrocarbons

that were (i)_____ deeper source beds of organic-rich rock.

By contrast, shale gas (ii)_____ its birthplace,

[remaining in the source bed whose organic matter produced the gas.](#)

Ⓐ trapped in	Ⓓ never leaves
Ⓑ generated in	Ⓔ swiftly escapes from
Ⓒ bound for	Ⓕ rarely stays in

4. The usual (i)_____ spending public monies on scientific projects

is that such projects have the potential

[to make our lives healthier, safer, and more productive.](#)

However, the fact that science -- *even* “pure” science --

can strengthen democracy and promote public participation

in the political process is *hardly* ever (ii)_____.

It should be scientific literacy (iii)_____ democracy,

[and this is an important ancillary benefit of the promotion of science.](#)

Ⓐ argument against	Ⓓ denied	Ⓖ stifles
Ⓑ rationale for	Ⓔ mentioned	Ⓗ energizes
Ⓒ precedent for	Ⓕ gainsaid	Ⓘ disregards

5. One sometimes hears that Marco Polo

introduced pasta to the western world, having encountered it in china.

This durable myth, which (i) _____ that

[nothing should have been known of pasta in Italy until 1295,](#)

when Marco Polo returned from the Far East, can easily be (ii)_____

[by pointing out that there are Italian references to pasta](#) that (iii)_____.

Ⓐ requires	Ⓓ augmented	Ⓖ praise its virtues
Ⓑ demonstrates	Ⓔ debunked	Ⓗ can be authenticated
Ⓒ symbolizes	Ⓕ traced	Ⓘ predated that event

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6. Publishers, publicists, and broadcasters love anniversaries, those occasions when historical events become (i) _____ in (ii) _____ culture of celebration.

On such occasions patriotic sentiment and national pride wrapped in the panoply of history to manufacture a mythical past that is serviceable for public (iii) _____.

Ⓐ elusive moments	Ⓓ an authentic	Ⓒ consumption
Ⓑ marketable artifacts	Ⓔ a commercial	Ⓗ scrutiny
Ⓒ raging controversies	Ⓕ an elitist	Ⓘ censure

7. The difficulty of reforming electoral politics is *not lack of* the right tools *but the need to put them into the hands of impartial agents*: the goal should be to build capacity while _____.

Ⓐ expediting	Ⓓ detering
Ⓑ constraining	Ⓔ exacerbating
Ⓒ facilitating	Ⓕ lamenting

8. Readers have long considered *Lawd Today*, Richard Wright's first written and last published novel, _____: the novel simply seems inconsistent with the image of what a Wright text should do or be.

Ⓐ an artifact	Ⓓ a mainstay
Ⓑ a prototype	Ⓔ an aberration
Ⓒ an anomaly	Ⓕ a model

9. The book aims to illuminate how science has changed the meaning of nothingness from _____ philosophical concept to something we can almost put under a microscope.

Ⓐ a tangible	Ⓓ a nettlesome
Ⓑ a palpable	Ⓔ an incontrovertible
Ⓒ a nebulous	Ⓕ a vague

10. The company is so old-fashioned and opposed to innovation that it can seem downright _____.

Ⓐ antediluvian	Ⓓ chauvinistic
Ⓑ flighty	Ⓔ capricious
Ⓒ archaic	Ⓕ patronizing

Section 47 C B AF AF CD ADG BF CD AF BC

1. The film was a _____: its elements were assembled *more or less* haphazardly from a dozen of different sources.

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Ⓐ burlesque	Ⓓ chronicle
Ⓑ satire	Ⓔ parody
Ⓒ pastiche	

2. *While early biographies* of Florence Nightingale tended to be quite _____, Lytton Strachey's irreverent 1918 essay about her *ushered in a new era, making it acceptable, even fashionable, to criticize her.*

Ⓐ unsympathetic	Ⓓ censorious
Ⓑ sycophantic	Ⓔ pedantic
Ⓒ unsentimental	

3. The (i)_____ to disseminate the vast scientific knowledge of our time to non-scientists shows real (ii)_____ the extent of achievements humanity is capable of, *like allowing a great work of art to mold in a warehouse.*

Ⓐ failure	Ⓓ pretentious regarding
Ⓑ plan	Ⓔ sympathy toward
Ⓒ willingness	Ⓕ indifferent to

4. In a federally governed country, a regional government can function as a (i) _____ for the entire nation -- a setting in which new ideas under consideration for national implementation are (ii) _____ *without having to involve the country as a whole.*

Ⓐ laboratory	Ⓓ dispersed
Ⓑ catalyst	Ⓔ undermined
Ⓒ standard	Ⓕ tried

5. *Although* Professor Pearson's colleagues often complained that he was (i) _____, his friends were quick *to defend him from this charge* of (ii) _____

Ⓐ importunate	Ⓓ inconstancy
Ⓑ garrulous	Ⓔ dishonest
Ⓒ mercurial	Ⓕ partiality

6. Early practitioners of the natural sciences *developed methods to remove distortions* caused by either the research environment or the researcher. *Such methods*, especially with respect to the researcher, were considered to (i)_____ *those* (ii)_____ subjectivity whose unbridled expression was thought to (iii)_____ research.

Ⓐ restrain	Ⓓ incursions of	Ⓖ corrupt
Ⓑ reveal	Ⓔ restrictions on	Ⓗ justification
Ⓒ disguise	Ⓕ acknowledgments of	Ⓘ expedite

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7. The Great Lakes wolf is a _____, stumping scientists as to whether it is a subspecies of the gray wolf or a distinct species.

Ⓐ prototype	Ⓓ model
Ⓑ riddle	Ⓔ legend
Ⓒ paragon	Ⓕ conundrum

8. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron *a year ago*, is *now so* vulnerable that *even a good day at the office does no more than* buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

Ⓐ controversy	Ⓓ relief
Ⓑ reproach	Ⓔ blame
Ⓒ respite	Ⓕ deference

9. *Although* its gray text blocks and black-and-white illustrations give it a sober mien, this one-stop resource can take the place of a dozen *less* _____ texts.

Ⓐ exhaustive	Ⓓ original
Ⓑ interesting	Ⓔ educational
Ⓒ appealing	Ⓕ comprehensive

10. *In noting that* critical and popular opinions about Li's art coincided, Chuang _____ the existence of an exception to her general theory of art criticism, which posits that critics' views do not intersect with those of the general public.

Ⓐ asserted	Ⓓ doubted
Ⓑ conceded	Ⓔ pondered
Ⓒ acknowledged	Ⓕ questioned

Section 48 A E BD AD BDI CEI AB BE AB CD

1. The space travels described in science fiction stories always used to be epic adventures, *in comparison to* which current journals in space seem quite _____.

Ⓐ mundane	Ⓓ risky
Ⓑ exciting	Ⓔ heroic
Ⓒ dramatic	

2. In his youth the naturalist and artist James Audubon was given to _____ glamorous tales about himself: he falsely claimed to have studied under a renowned French painter and hinted that he was the heir apparent to the French throne.

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(A) disavowing	(D) obfuscating
(B) understating	(E) concocting
(C) constraining	

3. If newspaper consumers are concerned about *more than* (i) _____ and prefer to read news that is consistent with their beliefs, *then* (ii) _____ is *not* a journalistic flaw, *but, rather*, a cultivated feature. In a competitive news market, producers can use slant to differentiate their products and stave off price competition.

(A) politics	(D) bias
(B) accuracy	(E) sensationalism
(C) expense	(F) inconsistency

4. The building affairs minister rightly recognizes that the current planning system -- under which the government controls every aspect of construction -- creates disastrous developments, *but she is wrong to propose the opposite:* the wholesale (i) _____ of the building market. Such a complete (ii) _____ of responsibility on the part of the state can *hardly* be in the public's interest.

(A) liberalization	(D) abnegation
(B) preservation	(E) recapitulation
(C) regulation	(F) accretion

5. In medieval Europe, water mills were *more* (i) _____ than windmills. *It is true* that windmills could be built virtually everywhere, *whereas* water mills (ii) _____. *However*, water mill's great capacity and reliability provided a better (iii) _____ the money required to build the mill.

(A) problematic	(D) were suitable only for certain locations	(G) source for
(B) profitable	(E) inspired a variety of new technologies	(H) adjunct to
(C) versatile	(F) required a good deal of upkeep	(I) return on

6. The research on otters' environmental requirements is *surprisingly* (i) _____. *One reason for this* has to do with the estimation of how much they use different areas. Doing so may be (ii) _____ in some kinds of terrain, such as Shetland where the Eurasian otters are active in daytime and have clear individual markings. There it is possible to identify the individuals over stretches of coast of a few kilometers and to see what kinds of coast they use. *However*, the field conditions are (iii) _____.

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Ⓐ straightforward	Ⓓ quite problematic	Ⓔ routine
Ⓑ controversial	Ⓔ relatively simple	Ⓕ deceptive
Ⓒ difficult	Ⓕ largely unnecessary	Ⓖ exceptional

7. [Taking to the mountains to escape the chaos](#) occasioned by the collapse of the ruling dynasty; artists looked to nature for _____ and [a serenity](#) *not* evident in human society.

Ⓐ an order	Ⓓ a decadence
Ⓑ a stability	Ⓔ an interaction
Ⓒ a fragility	Ⓕ a degeneracy

8. *Even before* she went to art school, Veronica found the standard design categories _____: she *didn't* understand why [designing buildings and designing tables should require different sensibilities](#).

Ⓐ provocative	Ⓓ confusing
Ⓑ limiting	Ⓔ confining
Ⓒ stimulating	Ⓕ exhilarating

9. An abundance of nutrient-rich pollution in estuaries causes algae to _____, *much as* [houseplants grow better when their soil contains added fertilizer](#).

Ⓐ abound	Ⓓ coalesce
Ⓑ proliferate	Ⓔ collect
Ⓒ stagnate	Ⓕ diversify

10. The nation's robust economic performance could be _____ [by the persistent flaws in its economic institutions and structure](#) that are *the result of* half-finished and misguided government policies.

Ⓐ neutralized	Ⓓ impaired
Ⓑ concealed	Ⓔ obscured
Ⓒ undermined	Ⓕ outstripped

Section 49 E E BF AF CE CEH DF CD AF BC

1. Parker's model of human reflects a _____ outlook, *in stark contrast to* [the generally pessimistic analyses](#) of her colleagues in the economics department.

Ⓐ prescient	Ⓓ magisterial
Ⓑ circumspect	Ⓔ sanguine
Ⓒ technical	

2. One baffling aspect of the novel is its capacity to generate emotional power from a plot that *lacks* the most elementary _____:

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readers must accept *not* an occasional coincidence, *but a continuous stream of them.*

Ⓐ synergy	Ⓓ premise
Ⓑ continuity	Ⓔ credibility
Ⓒ naivete	

3. *It would be naive*

to treat remarks made in diaries or personal letters as giving especially candid access to historical truth or *even* as being expressions of the writer's true state of mind, *since* the (i)_____ for exaggeration and deception in those forms is virtually *nonexistent*.

Diaries and letters are *rarely* sites for (ii)_____.

Ⓐ motivation	Ⓓ premeditated manipulation
Ⓑ penalty	Ⓔ childish theatrics
Ⓒ tendency	Ⓕ balanced reflection

4. *Although* it is *not uncommon* for journalists to portray political inexperience on the part of public officials as an (i)_____, it was *nevertheless surprising* when members of the press treated the new senator's obvious (ii)_____ as an extraordinary virtue.

Ⓐ advantage	Ⓓ nonchalance
Ⓑ impediment	Ⓔ acumen
Ⓒ exception	Ⓕ naivete

5. Research into butterfly could have (i) _____ implications, *since* knowledge of their optical and thermal properties may be (ii) _____ controlling the behavior of computer chips, which likewise consist of finely structured thin film.

Ⓐ ecological	Ⓓ tantamount to
Ⓑ aesthetic	Ⓔ germane to
Ⓒ technological	Ⓕ advanced by

6. China's rapidly growing population is the main threat

facing large carnivores in the People's Republic of China.

Increasingly, policies aimed at limiting population growth have been (i)_____:

nevertheless, the country's vast size and the isolation of many its regions

mean that human populations in areas

where large carnivores still occur (ii)_____.

This human pressure has (iii)_____ the South China tiger.

Ⓐ modified	Ⓓ could start to decline	Ⓖ celebrated
Ⓑ de-emphasized	Ⓔ can grow unchecked	Ⓗ doomed
Ⓒ implemented	Ⓕ have stabilized	Ⓘ bypassed

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7. The physics graveyard is strewn with the skeletons of failed theories, unexplained effects, and anomalous particles that briefly _____ the research spotlight, *then rapidly fade from view*.

(A) douse	(D) capture
(B) intensify	(E) extinguish
(C) perpetuate	(F) secure

8. His premiership, seemingly cast-iron *a year ago*, is *now so* vulnerable that *even a good day at the office does no more than* buy him a few weeks of _____ from rebels within his own party.

(A) controversy	(D) relief
(B) reproach	(E) blame
(C) respite	(F) deference

9. *Although* its gray text blocks and black-and-white illustrations give it a sober mien, *this one-stop resource* can take the place of a dozen *less* _____ texts.

(A) exhaustive	(D) original
(B) interesting	(E) educational
(C) appealing	(F) comprehensive

10. *In noting that* critical and popular opinions about Li's art coincided, Chuang _____ *the existence of an exception* to her general theory of art criticism, which posits that *critics' views do not intersect with those of the general public*.

(A) asserted	(D) doubted
(B) concede	(E) pondered
(C) acknowledge	(F) questioned

Section 50 E BD AFI AEG AEI BEI CF BE CD CF

1. The theory that the 1908 Tunguska event was the explosion of a cosmic body in the sky over Siberia is _____: *no one has yet found fragments of the object or any impact craters in the affected region*.

(A) long-standing	(D) uncontested
(B) indisputable	(E) unproven
(C) plausible	

2. The politician's record *while* in office, *though* (i) _____, *hardly accounts for her high standard three decades later* -- a standing *all the more* (ii) _____ *because of continuing assaults on her reputation during those years*.

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Ⓐ bewildering	Ⓓ unusual
Ⓑ admirable	Ⓔ regrettable
Ⓒ unappreciated	Ⓕ persistent

3. Gravitational waves -- ripples in the geometry of space-time -- are analogous to electromagnetic waves.

The challenge in trying to observe these waves directly

is that they are extremely weak.

To make waves large enough to be (i) _____,

the most (ii) _____ events in the universe are required:

supernova explosions, the formation of black holes, or the collision of stars.

Even so, the effects are (iii) _____. The geometry changes *so little that a distance of several kilometers changes by less than the diameter of a proton.*

Ⓐ detectable	Ⓓ obvious	Ⓖ masked
Ⓑ usable	Ⓔ subtle	Ⓗ disastrous
Ⓒ explicable	Ⓕ violent	Ⓘ minuscule

4. In this single volume,

Kenny aims to survey for the general reader all of ancient philosophy.

Understandably, space in such a book is (i) _____

and he is not to be faulted for minor omissions.

However, Kenny would have added significantly to his book's value had he more effectively (ii) _____

the influence of ancient philosophy on the subsequent tradition.

As it is, newcomers to the subject

will have *little* (iii) _____ the afterlife enjoyed by ancient people.

Ⓐ at a premium	Ⓓ overlooked	Ⓖ sense of
Ⓑ hard to fill	Ⓔ signaled	Ⓗ devotion to
Ⓒ taken for granted	Ⓕ prevented	Ⓘ aversion to

5. Common sense tells us some people are more (i) _____ than others.

The claim that these differences are (ii) _____,

or that deep down, everybody acts only to further their own interests,

(iii) _____ observations and deep-seated human practices of moral evaluation.

Ⓐ altruistic	Ⓓ growing	Ⓖ mimics
Ⓑ adaptable	Ⓔ illusory	Ⓗ explains
Ⓒ disciplined	Ⓕ relevant	Ⓘ contradicts

6. When a new scientific model emerges,

research studies (i) _____ that paradigm

tend to dominate in the scientific literature:

the process of selecting articles for publication is tilted toward positive results.

But once the paradigm (ii) _____,

the academic incentives shift in the opposite direction:

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research results are more likely to be considered worthy of publication when they (iii) _____ what has become the establish view.

Ⓐ tweaking	Ⓓ is initially articulated	Ⓖ bolster
Ⓑ affirming	Ⓔ has become entrenched	Ⓗ circumvent
Ⓒ controverting	Ⓕ is about to be attacked	Ⓘ undermine

7. For those of us who have been intoxicated by the power and potential of mathematics, the mystery *isn't why* that fascination developed *but why it isn't* _____.

Ⓐ advantageous	Ⓓ undervalued
Ⓑ discounted	Ⓔ celebrated
Ⓒ prevalent	Ⓕ widespread

8. In ways large and small, millions of people are taking active steps to _____ the medical mainstream, whether by taking herbal remedies for disease or by placing their hopes for a cure in alternative treatment.

Ⓐ augment	Ⓓ vilify
Ⓑ sidestep	Ⓔ circumvent
Ⓒ support	Ⓕ endorse

9. Her attempts to wrest fiction *free from* traditional constraints like plot and character were *never* entirely popular with readers; *nonetheless*, her fiction has had _____ influence on critical theory, novel, cinema, and *even* psychology.

Ⓐ a studied	Ⓓ an unmistakable
Ⓑ a negligible	Ⓔ an insignificant
Ⓒ a decisive	Ⓕ a restorative

10. *Although* the biography never explicitly assesses what role the dynamic between Mr. Merrill's parents might have played in the development of his personality, the author offers plenty of _____.

Ⓐ mystification	Ⓓ reflection
Ⓑ elucidation	Ⓔ obfuscation
Ⓒ speculation	Ⓕ conjecture